



BRICS
INDIA 2026

Snapshot
BRICS
Joint Statistical
Publication 2026



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Snapshot
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Disclaimer

The publication has been prepared based on information received from the BRICS member countries. Efforts have been made to ensure the accuracy and correctness of the information contained in the publication. However, due to the dynamic changes in the datasets, users are advised to verify the latest information and updates with the respective source agencies.



Snapshot BRICS Joint Statistical Publication 2026

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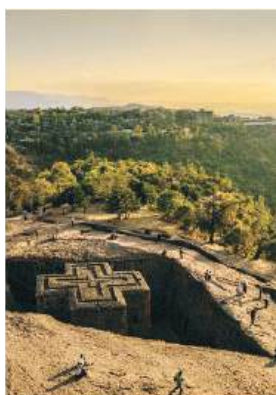
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Symbols used :

... Figure not available

(P) Preliminary/ Provisional data







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General Information, Economic and Social Indicators Comparison of BRICS Countries

Table 1.1 - General Information on BRICS Countries - 2025

	Area of territory (1 000 sq. km)	Capital city	Mid-year population (million persons)	Population density (persons per sq. km)	National currency
Brazil	8,510	Brasilia	213.4	...	Real - R\$
China	9600	Beijing	1406.6	146.5	Renminbi - RMB
Egypt	1,002	Cairo	107.9	105.6	The Egyptian pound - EGP
Ethiopia	1,151	Addis Ababa	111.7	97.0	ETB
India	3,287	New Delhi	1,417.5 ⁽¹⁾	431.2	Rupee -
Indonesia	1,892	Jakarta	284.4	150.0	Rupiah - IDR
Iran	1,644	Tehran	...		Rial
Russia	17,234 ⁽²⁾	Moscow	146.3 ⁽³⁾	8.5	Rouble - Rub
South Africa	1,221	Pretoria Cape Town	63.1	51.7	South African Rand
UAE	71.024	Abu Dhabi	...	...	Dirhams - DHS

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Brazil

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Egypt

Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS)

Ethiopia

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Report of the Technical Group on Population Projections, July 2020, National Commission on Population, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare.

Indonesia

1. BPS-Statistics Indonesia 2. Ministry of Home Affairs of Indonesia

Russia

a) Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation.

b) Federal Service for State Registration, Cadastre and Cartography.

South Africa

Statistics South Africa.

UAE

Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Center - FCSC.

Footnotes:
India

(1) Projected population as on 1 July 2025 based on Census 2011.

Russia

(2) As on 1 January 2026.

(3) 2023.

Table 1.2 - Economic and Social Indicators Comparison of BRICS Countries

Population	Year	Value	Population	Year	Value
Mid-year (million persons)			Ethiopia ⁽³⁾	2025	97.0
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	2025	213.4	India ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	2025	431.2
China	2025	1406.6	Indonesia ⁽⁵⁾	2025	150.0
Egypt	2025	107.9	Iran	2024	52.7
Ethiopia	2025	111.7	Russia	2025	8.5
India ⁽²⁾	2025	1417.5	South Africa	2025	51.7
Indonesia	2025	284.4	UAE	2024	159.1
Iran	2025	86.6	Crude birth rate (per 1000 persons)		
Russia	2023	146.3	Brazil	2025	11.4
South Africa	2025	63.1	China	2025	5.6
UAE	2024	11.3	Egypt ⁽⁶⁾	2024	18.5
Male (%)			Ethiopia	2025	30.1
Brazil	2025	48.7	India	2024	18.3
China	2025	51.0	Indonesia	2025	16.1
Egypt	2025	51.4	Iran	2021	14.0
Ethiopia	2025	55.9	Russia ⁽⁷⁾	2023	8.6
India ⁽²⁾	2025	51.3	South Africa	2025	17.8
Indonesia	2025	50.5	UAE	2024	9.5
Iran	2025	50.5	Crude death rate (per 1000 persons)		
Russia	2023	46.5	Brazil	2025	7.2
South Africa	2025	48.9	China	2025	8.0
UAE	2024	64.1	Egypt ⁽⁸⁾	2024	5.7
Female (%)			Ethiopia	2025	5.7
Brazil	2025	51.3	India	2024	6.4
China	2025	49.0	Indonesia	2025	6.1
Egypt	2025	48.6	Iran	...	...
Ethiopia	2025	55.7	Russia ⁽⁷⁾	2023	12.1
India ⁽²⁾	2025	48.7	South Africa	2025	8.8
Indonesia	2025	49.5	UAE	2024	1.1
Iran	2025	49.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)		
Russia	2023	53.5	Brazil	2025	12.0
South Africa	2025	51.1	China	2024	4
UAE	2024	35.9	Egypt	2024	21.6
Population density (persons per sq. km)			Ethiopia	2025	39
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	2024	25.0	India	2024	24
China	2025	146.5	Indonesia	2025	13.4
Egypt	2024	105.6	Iran	2022	14.2

Table 1.2 - Economic and Social Indicators Comparison of BRICS Countries

Population	Year	Value	Population	Year	Value
Russia	2025	3.6	UAE	2025	50
South Africa	2025	23.1	Labour Force		
UAE	2024	3.9	Share of Labour Force to population 15 years and over (%)		
Maternal mortality rate (per 100000 live births)			Brazil ⁽¹¹⁾	2024	63.8
Brazil	2023	57.7	China ⁽¹²⁾	2025	51.6
China	2024	14.3	Egypt ⁽¹³⁾	2025	46.2
Egypt	2024	41.0	Ethiopia	2023	64.7
Ethiopia	2025	169	India ⁽¹⁴⁾	2025	59.3
India	2024	87	Indonesia	2025	70.6
Indonesia ⁽⁹⁾	2025	144	Iran	2025	40.6
Iran	2018	17.7	Russia ⁽¹⁵⁾	2025	62.9
Russia	2025	9.5	South Africa	2025	54.8
South Africa	2021	114	UAE	2024	81.4
UAE	2024	5.7	Unemployment rate (%)		
Life expectancy at birth			Brazil ⁽¹¹⁾	2024	6.6
Brazil	2025	76.8	China ⁽¹⁶⁾	2025	5.1
China	2025	79.3	Egypt	2025	6.3
Egypt	2025	71.9	Ethiopia	2023	8.0
Ethiopia	2025	66.5	India	2025	3.1
India	2024	70.6	Indonesia	2025	4.8
Indonesia	2025	74.2	Iran	2025	7.5
Iran	2016	74.2	Russia ⁽¹⁵⁾	2025	2.2
Russia	2023	73.4	South Africa	2025	32.1
South Africa	2025	66.9	UAE	2024	1.9
UAE	2024	83.6	National Accounts		
Women's Participation in National Parliament (Congress) (%)			GDP (current prices/billion US\$)		
Brazil	2024	...	Brazil ⁽¹⁷⁾	2025	2280
China (NPC)	2025	...	China ⁽¹⁸⁾⁽¹⁹⁾	2025	19626 ^(P)
(CPPCC)	2025	...	Egypt ⁽²⁰⁾	2025	365
Egypt	2025	27.7	Ethiopia	2025	127
Ethiopia	2024	41.9	India ⁽²¹⁾	2025	3922
India	2025	14.4	Indonesia	2025	1446
Indonesia	2025	22.3	Iran	...	...
Iran	2024	...	Russia	2025	2568
Russia ⁽¹⁰⁾	2025	18.1	South Africa	2025	428
South Africa	2025	44.7	UAE	2025	614
(NCOP)	2022	36			

Table 1.2 - Economic and Social Indicators Comparison of BRICS Countries

Population	Year	Value	Population	Year	Value
Per capita GDP (current prices/US\$)			China	2025	2.8
Brazil ⁽¹⁷⁾	2025	10681	Egypt	2020	0.2
China ⁽¹⁸⁾	2025	13953 ^(P)	Ethiopia	2025	...
Egypt ⁽¹⁹⁾	2025	3383	India	2020	0.6
Ethiopia	2025	1144	Indonesia ⁽²⁶⁾	2022	0.1
India ⁽²¹⁾	2025	2761	Iran	2023	0.6
Indonesia	2025	5083	Russia ⁽²⁷⁾	2024	1.0
Iran	2025	2919	South Africa	2023	0.6
Russia	2024	14976	UAE	2021	1.5
South Africa	2025	6844	Full-Time Equivalent of R & D Personnel (person-year)		
UAE	2025	54151	Brazil	...	...
Prices			China	2025	8047297
Consumer Price Index (% change from preceding years)			Egypt	...	...
Brazil	2025	4.3	Ethiopia	2024	...
China	2025	0	India ⁽²⁸⁾	2021	361924
Egypt ⁽²²⁾	2025	13	Indonesia	...	...
Ethiopia	2025	16	Iran	2023	251923
India	2025	2.2	Russia	2024	734538
Indonesia	2025	2.92	South Africa	2023	27561
Iran	2023	40.7	UAE	2021	40190
Russia	2025	8.7	People's living Standards		
South Africa	2025	3.2	Public expenditure on education as % of GDP		
UAE	2025	1.3	Brazil ⁽²⁹⁾	2023	4.9
Producer Price Index (% change from preceding years)			China ⁽³⁰⁾	2024	4.02
Brazil ⁽²³⁾	2025	-4.5	Egypt	2024	1.6
China (industrial products)	2025	-2.6	Ethiopia	...	...
Egypt ⁽²⁴⁾	2025	16.4	India ⁽³¹⁾	2023	4.1
Ethiopia	2021	24.4	Indonesia ⁽³²⁾	2023	1.3
India	2025	0.4	Iran	...	...
Indonesia	2025	2.7	Russia ⁽³³⁾	2021	3.5
Iran	2023	44.3	South Africa	2023	10.5
Russia (industrial products) ⁽²⁵⁾	2025	1.9	UAE	2021	3.8
South Africa (final manufactured goods)	2025	1.5	Public expenditure on health as % of GDP		
UAE	2024	1.3	Brazil ⁽²⁹⁾	2023	4.7
Science and technology			China	2024	6.7
Proportion of R & D Expenditure to GDP (%)			Egypt	2024	1.2
Brazil	2021	0.5	Ethiopia	2022	6.0

Table 1.2 - Economic and Social Indicators Comparison of BRICS Countries

Population	Year	Value	Population	Year	Value
India ⁽³¹⁾	2023	1.4	Indonesia	...	...
Indonesia ⁽³⁴⁾	2022	1.4	Iran	2022	107
Iran	...	...	Russia (concentrate of iron ore)	2025	92.2 ^(P)
Russia ⁽³³⁾	2021	3.8	South Africa	2022	64
South Africa	2024	3.4	UAE	...	...
UAE	2023	3.3	Steel production (million tons)		
Gini coefficient			Brazil	2023	45.5
Brazil	2024	0.506	China	2025	961
China ⁽³⁵⁾	2025	0.463	Egypt	2021	53
Egypt	2023	0.3	Ethiopia	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	India ⁽⁴³⁾	2025	165.6
India ⁽³⁶⁾	...	...	Indonesia	...	...
Urban	2024	0.284	Iran	...	...
Rural	2024	0.237	Russia ⁽⁴⁴⁾	2025	67.6 ^(P)
Indonesia ⁽³⁷⁾	2025	0.375	South Africa	...	...
Iran	2023	0.4	UAE	...	...
Russia ⁽³⁸⁾	2025	0.42 ^(P)	Passenger cars production (1000 sets)		
South Africa ⁽³⁹⁾	2023	0.541	Brazil	2023	1834
UAE	2020	0.295	China	2024	25708.9
Industry			Egypt	...	...
Indices of Industrial production (preceding year = 100)			Ethiopia	2025	960
Brazil	2024	103.1	India	2024	1750 ^(P)
China	2025	105.9	Indonesia	...	...
Egypt	2025	122.6	Iran	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	Russia	2025	673 ^(P)
India ⁽⁴⁰⁾	2025	117.7	South Africa	...	...
Indonesia	2024	157,01	UAE	...	...
Iran	...	...	Energy		
Russia ⁽⁴¹⁾	2025	101.3 ^(P)	Petroleum production (million tons)		
South Africa ⁽⁴²⁾	2025	92.1	Brazil	2023	198
UAE	...	...	China	2025	216
Iron ore production (million tons)			Egypt	2023	23.8
Brazil	2023	494	Ethiopia	...	...
China	2025	984	India	2025	27.9 ^(P)
Egypt	...	...	Indonesia	2024	29
Ethiopia	...	...	Iran	...	...
India	2025	313 ^(P)	Russia ⁽⁴⁵⁾	2022	535

Table 1.2 - Economic and Social Indicators Comparison of BRICS Countries

Population	Year	Value	Population	Year	Value
South Africa	...	...	China ⁽⁵⁴⁾	2025	3591 ^(P)
UAE ⁽⁴⁶⁾	2022	153	Egypt (ktoe)	2023	78077
Coal production (million tons)			Ethiopia ⁽⁵⁵⁾	2024	44.75
Brazil	2024	6.0	India ⁽⁵⁶⁾	2024	545.3
China	2025	4849	Indonesia	2024	526.1
Egypt	2021	106	Iran	...	...
Ethiopia	2025	2.1	Russia	2021	1451
India ⁽⁴⁷⁾	2025	1040 ^(P)	South Africa	2022	148
Indonesia	2024	834	UAE	2023	258
Iran	2022	4.0	Consumption of energy (mtoe)		
Russia	2025	429 ^(P)	Brazil	2025	328
South Africa	2025	235	China ⁽⁵⁴⁾	2025	4319 ^(P)
UAE	...	...	Egypt (ktoe)	2023	61534
Natural gas (million cu.m)			Ethiopia ⁽⁵⁷⁾	2024	46.76
Brazil	2024	56038.26	India ⁽⁵⁸⁾	2024	609
China	2025	262062	Indonesia	2024	176
Egypt	2023	41280	Iran	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	Russia	2021	1220
India	2025	34776 ^(P)	South Africa	2022	81
Indonesia ⁽⁴⁸⁾	2024	2483498	UAE	...	...
Iran	...	...	Agriculture		
Russia ⁽⁴⁹⁾	2025	662652 ^(P)	Cultivated land (million hectares)		
South Africa	...	...	Brazil	2024	97
UAE ⁽⁵⁰⁾	2023	56686	China	2024	129
Electricity production (billion kWh)			Egypt	2024	4.2
Brazil	2024	751	Ethiopia	2023	23.9
China	2025	10575	India ⁽⁵⁹⁾	2023	154
Egypt	2023	229	Indonesia	...	...
Ethiopia	2024	21.0	Iran	...	...
India ⁽⁵¹⁾	2025	2074 ^(P)	Russia	2025	126
Indonesia ⁽⁵²⁾	2024	344 ^(P)	South Africa	...	...
Iran	2024	396	UAE	2024	0.10
Russia	2025	1194 ^(P)	Cereals production (million tons)		
South Africa	2025	231	Brazil	2025	133
UAE ⁽⁵³⁾	2023	168	China	2025	660
Primary energy production (mtoe)			Egypt	2024	111
Brazil	2025	428	Ethiopia	2023	61.3

Table 1.2 - Economic and Social Indicators Comparison of BRICS Countries

Population	Year	Value	Population	Year	Value
India ⁽⁶⁹⁾	2025	325 ⁽⁶⁾	South Africa	...	...
Indonesia ⁽⁶⁰⁾	2024	68.3	UAE	2024	59
Iran ⁽⁶¹⁾	2022	14.8	Transport		
Russia	2025	141	Length of railways in operation (1000 km)		
South Africa	2025	19	Brazil	2025	31
UAE	2024	0.019	China	2025	165
Fruits and vegetables (million tons)			Egypt	2024	10
Brazil ⁽⁶²⁾	2023	74.4	Ethiopia	2025	0.8
China	2025	1242.7	India	2024	69
Egypt	2024	42	Indonesia	2023	6.2
Ethiopia	...	...	Iran	2023	12
India	2025	335	Russia	2024	87
Indonesia ⁽⁶³⁾	2025	42.5	South Africa	2023	24
Iran	...	...	UAE	2025	1
Russia ⁽⁶⁴⁾	2025	21.4	Length of highways (1000 km)		
South Africa	2025	13.5	Brazil ⁽⁷¹⁾	2025	131
UAE	2024	0.70	China	2025	5579
Meat production (1000 tons)			Egypt	...	...
Brazil	2025	31047	Ethiopia	2025	30
China	2025	101915	India ⁽⁷²⁾	2021	335
Egypt	2024	754	Indonesia	2025	538
Ethiopia	2023	603	Iran	2023	24
India ⁽⁶⁵⁾	2025	10505	Russia ⁽⁷³⁾	2025	2.1
Indonesia ⁽⁶⁶⁾	2025	5467	South Africa	...	...
Iran ⁽⁶⁷⁾	2025	489	UAE	2022	2.0
Russia ⁽⁶⁸⁾	2025	12449	Passenger traffic by air (million persons-km)		
South Africa	2025	3079	Brazil ⁽⁷⁴⁾	2025	279898
UAE	...	...	China	2025	1399306
Fish catch (1000 tons)			Egypt	2023	49776
Brazil	...	...	Ethiopia	2025	21
China	2024	7390	India ⁽⁷⁴⁾	2025	285458 ⁽⁷⁾
Egypt	...	...	Indonesia ⁽⁷⁶⁾	2025	187830
Ethiopia	...	...	Iran	2021	11231
India	2024	19775	Russia	2025	2844400
Indonesia ⁽⁶⁹⁾	2024	7812	South Africa	...	...
Iran	...	...	UAE	...	...
Russia ⁽⁷⁰⁾	2025	4705			

Population	Year	Value
External Economic Relations		
Value of imports of goods and commercial services (millionUS\$)		
Brazil	2025	395835
China	2025	3314394
Egypt	2025	115078
Ethiopia	...	...
India ⁽⁷⁷⁾⁽⁷⁸⁾	2025	986832
Indonesia	...	...
Iran	...	...
Russia	2025	401253
South Africa	2025	126023
UAE	2025	629401
Value of exports of goods and commercial services (millionUS\$)		
Brazil	2025	404921
China	2025	4136836
Egypt	2025	76456
Ethiopia	...	...
India ⁽⁷⁷⁾⁽⁷⁸⁾	2025	866813
Indonesia	...	...
Iran	...	...
Russia	2025	465788
South Africa	2025	134179
UAE	2025	752450
Foreign exchange reserves (million US\$)		
Brazil	2025	358234
China	2025	3357869
Egypt	2024	46
Ethiopia	...	...
India ⁽⁷⁷⁾	2025	691108
Indonesia	2025	156471
Iran	...	...
Russia ⁽⁷⁹⁾	2025	399033
South Africa ⁽⁸⁰⁾	2025	75892
UAE	2025	45365
Share of external debts to GDP (%)		
Brazil	2025	35.9
China	2025	11.9

Population	Year	Value
Egypt	2025	40.3
Ethiopia	2023	17.3
India ⁽⁷⁷⁾⁽⁸¹⁾	2025	20.8
Indonesia	2024	30.4
Iran	...	...
Russia ⁽⁷⁹⁾	2025	11.2
South Africa	2025	46.9
UAE	...	...

General Information, Economic and Social Indicators Comparison of BRICS Countries

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India

1. Data in this table has been taken from tables of other chapters of this publication. Data sources are given in those chapters. 2. Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs

Indonesia

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Russia

1. Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation. 2. Federal Service for State Registration, Cadastre and Cartography. 3. Federal Agency for Air Transport. 4. Federal Road Agency. 5. Bank of Russia. 6. Federal Agency for Fishery.

South Africa

1. Other data in this table have been taken from tables in other chapters of this publication. Data sources are given in those chapters. 2. CeSTII. (2017). South African National Survey of Research and Experimental Development (Statistical Report: 2015/16). Pretoria: Department of Science and Technology. 3. www.pa.org.za (June 2017). 4. Department of Energy.

UAE

Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Center - FCSC.

Footnotes:

Specific footnotes and sources of data may be seen from the respective chapters of the indicators. Some data are provisional (P) and budget estimates (BE).

Brazil

(1) Information about the mid-year population and demographic indicators were obtained from Projections of the Population of Brazil and Federation Units, by sex and age. Review 2024.

(11) Population 15 years old and older. Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics - IBGE.

(17) Data are derived from quarterly GDP results.

(23) From 2014 onwards, Producer price index refers to Mining and quarrying and manufacturing, source IBGE. Before 2014 data from Fundação Getúlio Vargas - FGV - an economic index called the Wholesale Price Index (WPI), which collects wholesale prices - agriculture and industry.

(29) STN, SOF, IBGE. The data consists of General Government finance statistics and is compiled according to the methodology established by the Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM 2014), developed by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). The presented data follows the COFOG – Classification of Functions of Government. The COFOG was developed by the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development and published by the United Nations Statistical Division as a standard methodology of classification of the purposes of government activities.

(62) Fruits and vegetables production considers the following fruits and vegetables: orange, banana, grape, pineapple, papaya, watermelon, apple, coconuts, passion fruit, mango, tangerine, lemon, melon, guava, peach, persimmon, avocado, fig, pear, quince, açai berry, garlic, onion, potato, sweet potato, cassava, tomato. From 2015 included the production of "açai berry". Pineapple and coconuts data are published in 1,000 fruits units. Conversion: 1 pineapple = 1.5 kg and 1 coconut = 1.5 kg

(71) Federal roads

(74) Domestic and international flights

(P) Preliminary data.

China

(12) Share of number of employed persons to national population.

(16) Urban Surveyed Unemployment Rate.

(18) GDP and Per Capita GDP in US dollars are converted using the annual average exchange rates.

(19) Data of GDP are calculated at producers' prices.

(30) Government appropriation for education as percentage of GDP.

(35) Data of Gini coefficient are based on per capita annual disposable income.

(54) Electric power in total primary energy production and total consumption of energy are converted on the basis of equal caloric value.

(P) Preliminary data.

Egypt

(6) Annual Bulletin of Births and Deaths statistics 2023. Crude Birth Rate = No. of births / Mid year population * 1000

(8) Annual Bulletin of Births and Deaths statistics 2023. Crude Death Rate = No. of deaths / Mid year population * 1000

(13) Annual Bulletin of Labor force Survey 2024. Share of Labor force to population (15 years over) = Labor force / population * 100
unemployment rate = unemployed * 100 / labor force

(20) GDP in US dollars are converted using the annual exchange rates

(22) Consumer Price Index from the Previous Year (Total Egypt)

(24) The annual change rates have been revised based on the development of the Producer Price Index series with a base of January 2016, starting from September 2017, taking into account overlapping periods when calculating the annual changes for 2017 and 2018.

Ethiopia

(3) Population density (persons per sq. km) = Total Population (Mid-year (thousands persons) / Total Area Where: Total Population is the projected population and Total Area is the geographic area size of the region, measured in square kilometers.

(55) Primary energy production = primary energy production refers to energy forms that are captured directly from natural resource. There for in our case the primary energy includes electricity from renewable energy biomass and coal.

(57) Consumption energy (mote) = the entire amount of energy utilized by a country ;region or sector over given time of periods is measured by the energy consumption indicator.

India

(2) For 2000, population projections are based on Census 1991, for 2001-2010, population projections are based on Census 2001 and for the remaining years, population projections are based on Census 2011.

(4) Projected population as on 1 July 2025 based on Census 2011.

(14) Share of labour force that belong to the population of the age group 15 years and older.

(21) GDP in US\$ is computed using average Real Exchange Rate as per RBI website. The average is based on the data for the period April 1st to March 31st of each financial year. Data relate to new base year (2022-23).

(28) Information pertaining to Full Time Equivalent collected for 2017–18 as on 1.4.2018 and for 2020-21 as on 01.04.2021.

(31) Information pertains to financial year and it relates to Expenditure of general government (i.e. Central Government & State Governments Combined).

(36) Gini coefficient of household consumption has been calculated on the basis of National Sample Survey.

(40) The data pertains to financial year. April (of the year mentioned in the table) to March (next year) pertains to New base year 2022-2023

(43) Data pertains to Calendar year and includes all qualities carbon, stainless, and other alloy.

(47) Coal Production data pertains to Financial year

(51) The data pertains to financial year. Information pertains to Gross Electricity production in utilities (including thermal, hydro & nuclear) and non-utilities. Estimated data.

(56) Primary energy comprises of coal, lignite, crude petroleum, natural gas and electricity.

(58) Includes energy from coal, lignite, crude petroleum (Crude oil in terms of refinery crude throughput), Natural gas & Electricity (Hydro, Nuclear & other renewable sources electricity from utilities).

(59) The period of agricultural year is from July to June.

(59) As per First Advance Estimates for the agriculture year 2025-26.

(65) The data pertain to March to February. Meat production from commercial poultry farm is included from 2007–2008.

(72) The information is as on 31st March of the year indicated in the table. The information on highways includes both national and state highways (excluding rural roads, project roads, urban roads, etc.).

(75) Information pertains to Financial Year. The figures are for Scheduled Indian operators for their Domestic & International operations. For year 2020 and 2021, International operations were carried as per DGCA circular dated 26-03-2020.

(77) All information in case of India pertains to financial year. (i.e., year 2025 denotes FY 2025-26). Data for foreign exchange reserves and share of external debt to GDP pertains to next end-March (i.e., 2025 corresponds to end-March 2026).

(78) Commercial services comprise all services categories except government goods and services, n.e. while services comprise of all services categories.

(81) GDP estimates used are at Current Market Prices (Data for GDP from 2022-23 to 2025-26 are at 2022-23 base year and for periods prior to 2022-23 are at 2011-12 base year).

(P) Provisional

Indonesia

(5) Population density of 2020-2025 is calculated based on the population of the Indonesian Population Projection for 2020-2050 and other years from Statistics Indonesia

(9) The Maternal Mortality Ratio for 2020 and 2025 is calculated based on Population Census or Intercensal Population Survey

(26) This calculation aims to measure the intensity of Research and Development (R&D) within the national economy. It achieves this by comparing the total value of R&D expenditure against the Gross Domestic Product (GDP). R&D data is meticulously collected from the Disaggregated Gross Fixed Capital Formation (PMTB) Survey by BPS-Statistics Indonesia, the Large and Medium Industry Data (IBS) by BPS-Statistics Indonesia, and data from the National Research and Innovation Agency (BRIN). The aggregated R&D values from these sources are then divided by the official GDP data released.

(32) Data from UNESCO, General government expenditure on education (current, capital, and transfers) is expressed as a percentage of GDP. It includes expenditure funded by transfers from international sources to government. General government usually refers to local, regional and central governments.

(34) Data from WHO, Public expenditure on health from domestic sources as a share of the economy as measured by GDP.

(37) Gini ratio data started to be calculated annually in 2007

(48) Sourced from HEESI in MMSCF, not Million Cubic Meter

(52) The figure of electricity production in 2023 is revised with final figures

(60) The cereal figures were adjusted across all periods to represent the sum of rice and maize; previously, the cereal figures were only rice.

(63) In 2025, the number of vegetable collected was 26 commodities (Scallion, Shallots, Garlic, Spinach, String Bean, Chili/Big Chili, Curry Chili, Chili/Cayenne Pepper, Straw Mushrooms, Oyster Mushrooms, Other Mushrooms, Long Beans, Water Spinach, Cauliflower, Potato, Cucumber, Cabbage, Chayote, Sweet Pepper, Chinese Cabbage/Mustard Green, Eggplant, Tomato, Carrot, Melinjo, Twisted cluster bean, Jengkol), while the number of fruit collected was 27 commodities (Avocado, Grape, Apple, Star fruit, Dragon fruit, Duku/Langsat/Kokosan, Durian, Water apple, Guava, Pomelo, Lemon, Orange/Tangerine, Longan, Mango, Mangosteen, Pineapple, Jackfruit, Papaya, Banana, Rambutan, Snakefruit, Sapodilla, Soursop, Breadfruit, Melon, Water Melon, Strawberry)

(66) Meat Production 2025 are preliminary figure. Meat Production consists of 13 livestock commodities, that are beef, buffalo, mutton, lamb, pork, horse, native chicken, layer, broiler, duck, rabbit, quail, and muscovy duck.

(69) The figure of fish catch in 2024 is revised with final figures

(76) Schedule Airlines Production for Domestic Flights Service

(P) Preliminary figure

Iran

(61) Includes wheat, barley, paddy and maize

(67) Red meat production: According to the results of the slaughter survey of official slaughterhouses & 80% of the animals offered for slaughtering

Russia

(7) Data for 2011–2021 are presented based on the All-Russian Population Census 2020 results.

(10) According to data from the Office of the State Duma and the Office of the Federation Council of the Federal Assembly of the Russian Federation as of January 1.

(15) According to ILO methodology. Before 2017 data on population 15–72 years, since 2017 on population 15 years and older. Data for 2013–2022 are presented based on the All-Russian Population Census 2020 results.

(25) Before 2012 – the aggregate index by economic activities "Mining and quarrying", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas and water production and supply"; since 2013 – by economic activities "Mining and quarrying", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply", "Water supply, water removal, waste management and activity on liquidation of pollution".

(27) Proportion of internal research and development expenditure to GDP.

(33) Since 2005, data are presented taking into account the budgets of state extra-budgetary funds.

(38) Calculations of Gini Index are based on household budget sample surveys and macroeconomic average per capita monetary income data

(41) Before and including 2013 – the aggregate index by economic activities "Mining and quarrying", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas and water production and supply"; since 2014 – by economic activities "Mining and quarrying", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply", "Water supply, water removal, waste management and activity on liquidation of pollution".

(44) Since 2017 – steel production including unalloyed, stainless, alloyed other steel in ingots or other primary forms and semi-finished products from the above types of steel are taken into account.

(45) Since 2020 – dewatered, demineralized and stabilized petroleum, including natural gas liquids.

(49) Since 2010 – including natural and associated gas.

(64) Fruits (excluding nuts), berries, grapes, vegetables and melons.

(68) Production of livestock and poultry for slaughter.

(70) Catch of fish and other live wild aquatic organisms.

(73) Roads of category I-a of federal and regional or inter-municipal importance.

(79) At the end of the year.

(P) Preliminary data.

South Africa

(39) Gini is per capita expenditure excluding taxes.

(42) 2019 = 100.

(80) This includes gold.

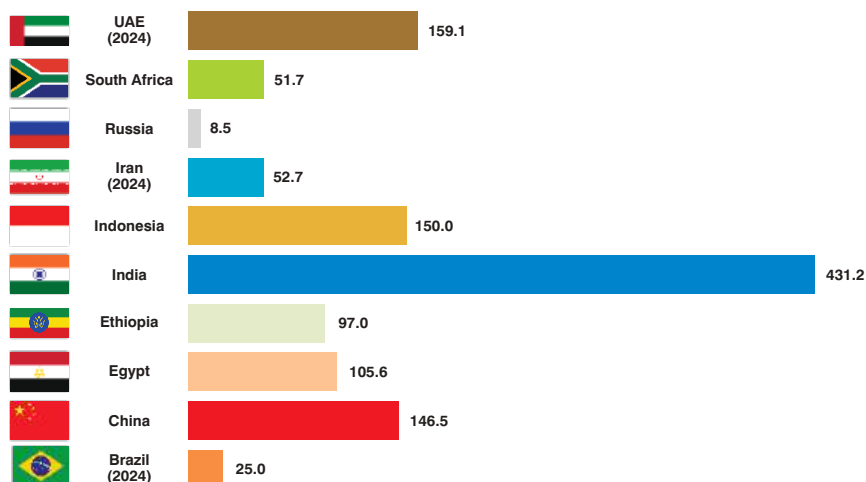
UAE

(46) Crude oil.

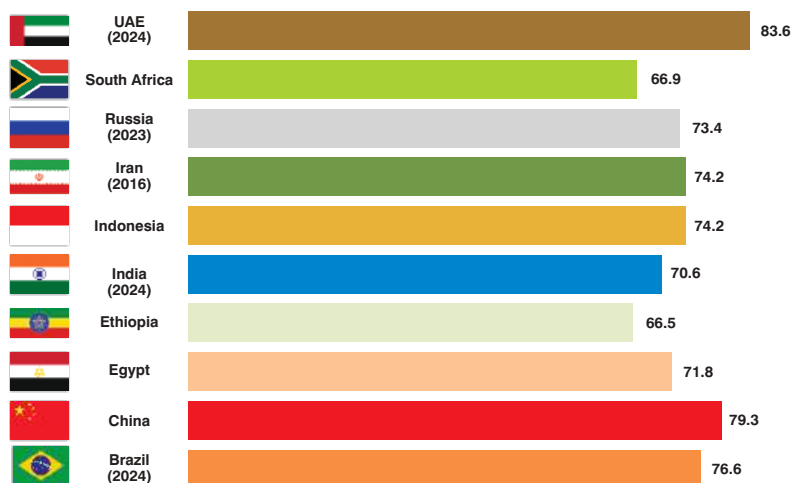
(50) Marketed natural gas.

(53) Twh.

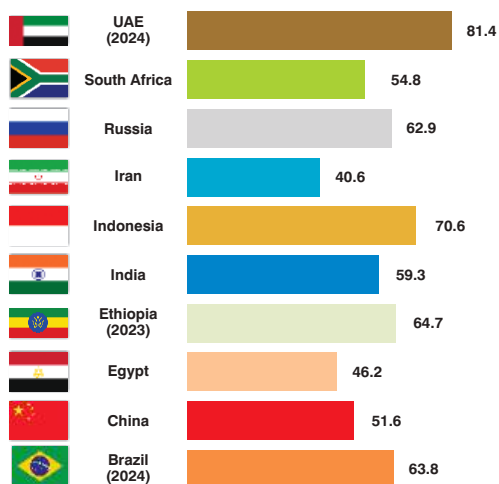
Graph 1.1: Population density - 2025



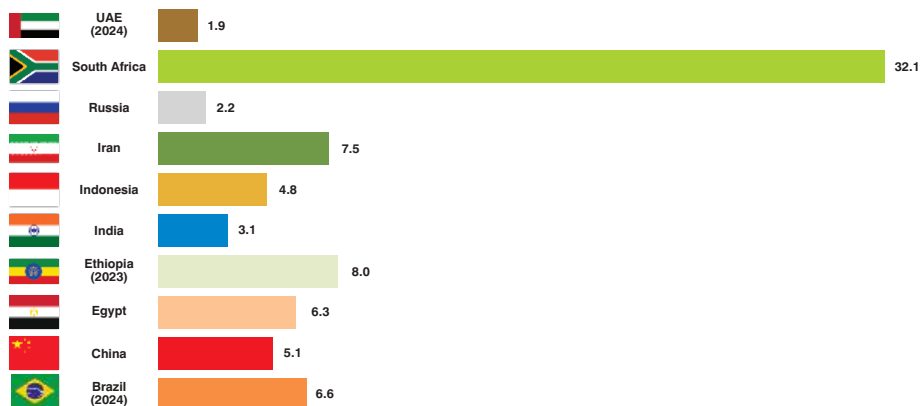
Graph 1.2: Life expectancy at birth - 2025



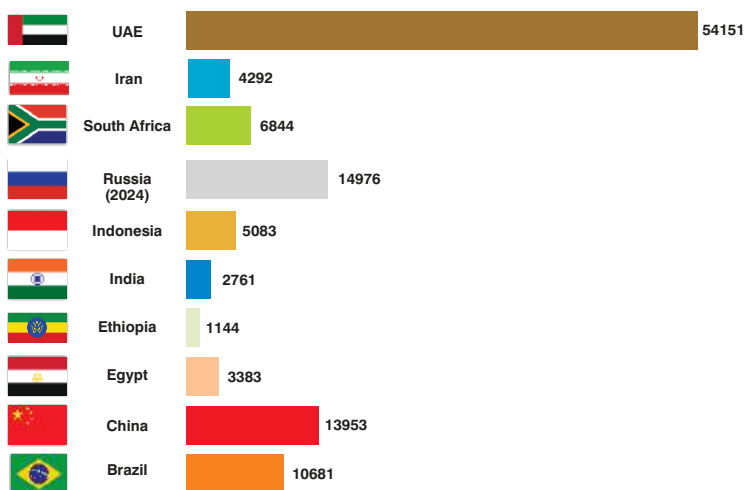
Graph 1.3: Share of Labour Force to population 15 years and over (%) - 2025



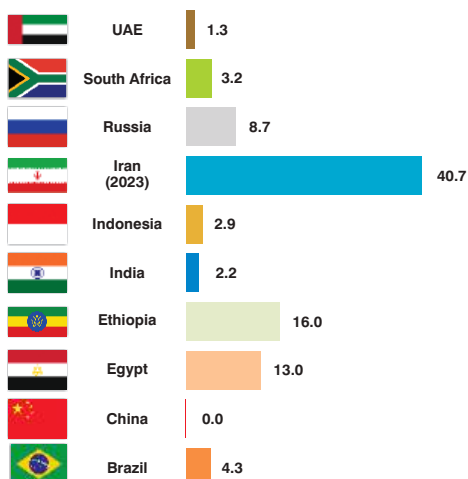
Graph 1.4: Unemployment rate (%) - 2025



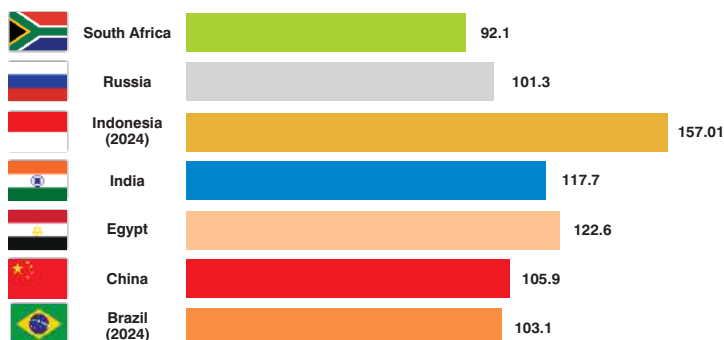
Graph 1.5: Per capita GDP (current prices/US\$) - 2025



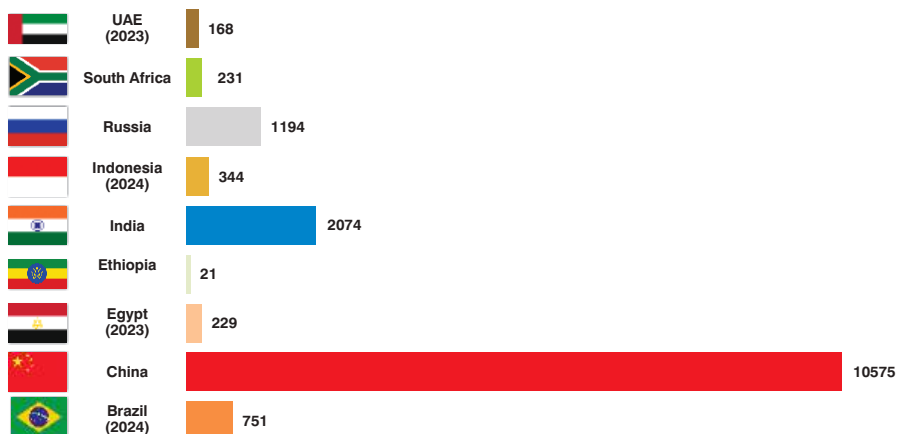
Graph 1.6: Consumer Price Index (% change from preceding years) - 2025



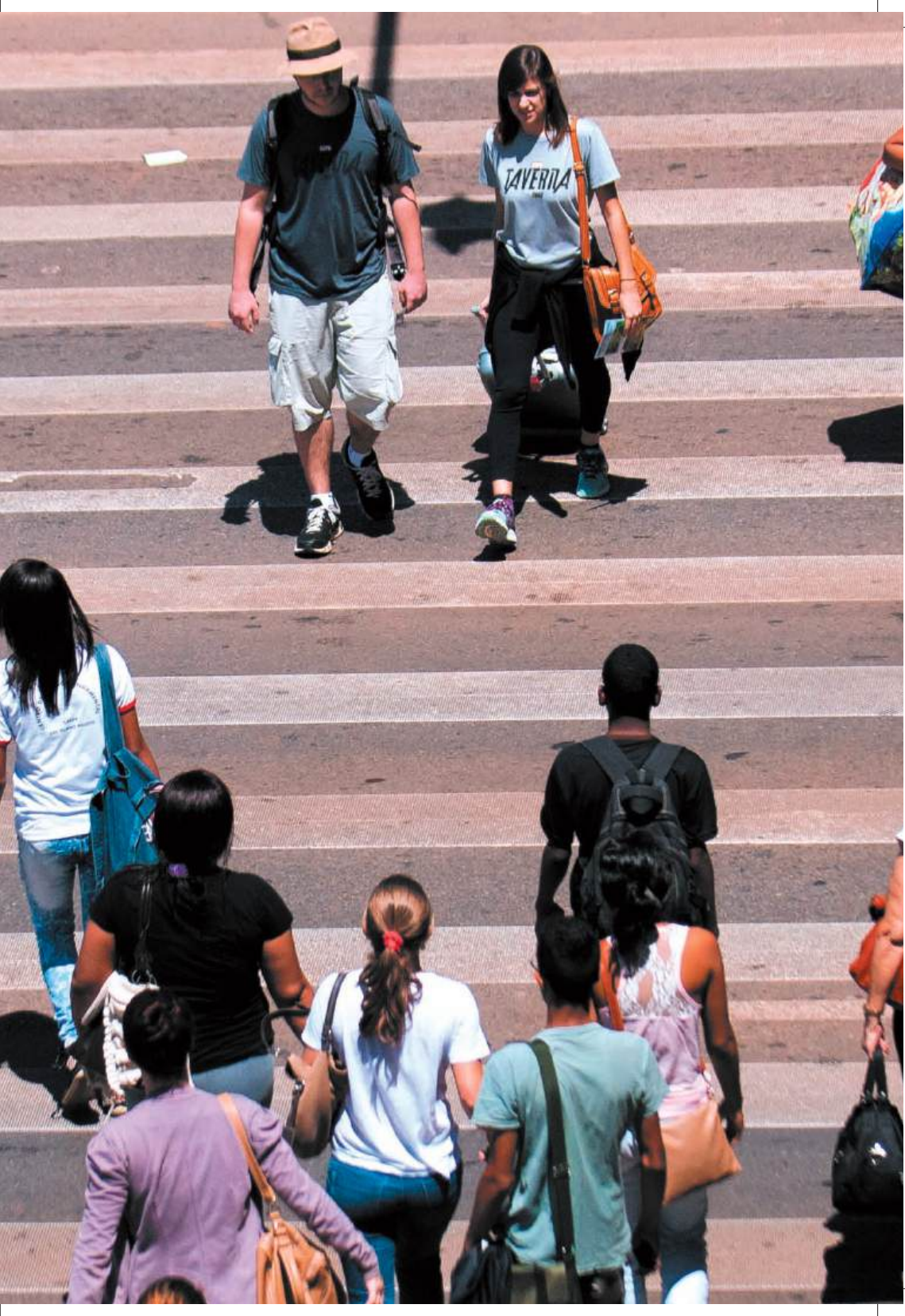
Graph 1.7: Indices of industrial production (preceding year = 100)



Graph 1.8: Electricity production (billion kWh) - 2025









2

Population

Table 2.1 - Summary of Population on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total (Mid-year) (million persons)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	174.7	209.2	210.1	210.9	211.7	212.6	213.4
China ⁽²⁾	1262.7	1411.1	1412.4	1412.2	1410.7	1409.0	1406.6
Egypt	...	100.6	102.1	103.6	105.2	106.6	107.9
Ethiopia	...	100.8	103.0	105.2	107.3	109.5	111.7
India ⁽³⁾	1002.1	1353.4	1367.2	1379.7	1392.3	1404.9	1417.5
Indonesia	205.8	269.6	272.7	275.7	278.7	281.6	284.4
Iran	64.2	83.4	84.0	84.7	85.3	86.0	86.6
Russia	146.6	147.7	147.2	146.7	146.3	...	...
South Africa ⁽⁴⁾	...	59.6	60.2	60.8	61.6	62.4	63.1
UAE	3.2	9.3	9.9	10.3	10.7	11.3	...
Male (million persons)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	85.7	102.1	102.6	102.9	103.3	103.7	104.0
China ⁽²⁾	650.7	722.0	723.3	722.6	721.2	719.7	718.0
Egypt	...	51.8	52.5	53.3	54.1	54.8	51.4
Ethiopia	...	50.6	51.6	52.7	53.8	54.9	55.9
India ⁽³⁾	518.6	695.7	702.7	709.0	715.3	721.6	727.9
Indonesia	103.2	136.3	137.9	139.3	140.8	142.2	143.5
Iran	32.6	42.2	42.4	42.8	43.1	43.4	43.7
Russia	68.5	68.6	68.4	68.2	68.0	...	...
South Africa ⁽⁴⁾	...	29.1	29.4	29.7	30.1	30.5	30.9
UAE	2.2	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.2	...
Female (million persons)							
Brazil	89.0	107.0	107.6	108.0	108.4	108.9	109.4
China ⁽²⁾	612.0	689.1	689.0	689.6	689.5	689.3	688.6
Egypt	...	48.8	49.5	50.3	51.1	51.8	48.6
Ethiopia	...	50.3	51.3	52.4	53.5	54.6	55.7
India ⁽³⁾	483.5	657.6	664.5	670.8	677.0	683.3	689.6
Indonesia	102.7	133.2	134.8	136.4	137.9	139.4	140.9
Iran	31.6	41.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	42.6	42.9
Russia	78.1	79.1	78.8	78.5	78.3	...	...
South Africa ⁽⁴⁾	...	30.5	30.8	31.1	31.5	31.9	32.2
UAE	0.9	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.1	...
Urban (million persons)							
Brazil	...	...	...	184.3	...	...	...
China ⁽²⁾	448.3	902.2	914.3	920.7	932.7	943.5	953.8
Egypt	...	43.1	43.8	44.5	45.1	45.7	42.7

Table 2.1 - Summary of Population on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Ethiopia	...	21.8	22.8	23.8	24.8	26.6	27.9
India ⁽³⁾	286.2	463.1	472.1	480.9	489.7	498.5	507.4
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	41.4	63.1	63.8	64.6	65.4	66.2	67.0
Russia	107.2	110.4	110.1	109.8	109.6	...	...
South Africa ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (million persons)							
Brazil	...	...	...	26.6	...	...	...
China ⁽²⁾	808.4	509.9	498.4	491.0	477.0	464.8	451.1
Egypt	...	57.5	58.3	59.1	60.0	60.9	57.3
Ethiopia ⁽⁶⁾	...	79.0	80.2	81.4	82.5	85.2	86.3
India ⁽³⁾	715.9	890.3	895.1	898.8	902.6	906.4	910.1
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	22.8	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.6
Russia	39.4	37.3	37.1	36.9	36.7	...	...
South Africa ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude birth rate (per 1000 persons)							
Brazil	20.5	13.1	12.8	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.4
China	14.0	8.5	7.5	6.8	6.4	6.8	5.6
Egypt	27.4	22.2	21.4	21.2	19.4	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	24.2	...	30.1
India	25.8	19.5	19.3	19.1	18.4	18.3	...
Indonesia	20.6	17.1	17.1	16.9	16.6	16.3	16.1
Iran	...	14.0	14.0	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽⁷⁾	8.7	9.7	9.5	8.9	8.6	...	...
South Africa	...	19.4	19.1	18.7	18.3	18.0	17.8
UAE	16.9	10.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	...
Crude death rate (per 1000 persons)							
Brazil	6.4	7.6	8.9	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.2
China	6.5	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.9	7.8	8.0
Egypt	6.3	6.6	7.3	5.8	5.5	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	5.7	5.7	5.7
India	8.5	6.0	7.5	6.8	6.4	6.4	...
Indonesia	7.0	4.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 2.1 - Summary of Population on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Russia ⁽⁷⁾	15.3	14.5	16.6	12.9	12.1	...	...
South Africa	...	8.9	11.5	10.0	8.9	8.8	8.8
UAE	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	...
Total dependency ratio (%)							
Brazil	63.0	54.5	54.7	55.0	55.4	55.9	56.4
China	42.5	45.9	46.3	46.6	46.5	45.8	45.1
Egypt ⁽⁸⁾	...	61.6	61.6	61.0 ⁽⁸⁾	60.4 ⁽⁸⁾	59.8 ⁽⁸⁾	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...
India	...	...	55.7	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	54.7	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.6	44.8	45.0
Iran	...	52.2	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.2	52.1
Russia	66.2	77.8	74.1	75.5	72.5	...	...
South Africa	...	59.6	59.5	59.2	58.7	58.3	57.8
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude marriage rate (per 1000 persons)							
Brazil	6	4.5	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.6	...
China	6.7	5.8	5.4	4.8	5.4	4.3	...
Egypt ⁽⁸⁾	...	8.7	8.6	9	9.1	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	6.2	5.2	6.3	7.2	6.5	...	...
South Africa	...	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude divorce rate (per 1000 persons)							
Brazil	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7	...
China	1.0	3.1	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.5	...
Egypt ⁽⁸⁾	...	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	4.3	3.8	4.4	4.7	4.7	...	...
South Africa	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 2.1 - Summary of Population on BRICS Countries

Sources:

Brazil

Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics - IBGE.

China

1. National Bureau of Statistics of China. China Statistical Yearbooks 2001–2025 and China Statistical Abstract 2026. 2. Ministry of Civil Affairs of the People's Republic of China. China Civil Affairs' Statistical Yearbook 2001–2024.

Egypt

Central Agency for public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS)

Ethiopia

Ethiopian Statistical Service - ESS.

India

Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs

Indonesia

BPS–Statistics Indonesia

Russia

Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation.

South Africa

Statistics South Africa. MYPE 2020 series.

UAE

Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Centre - FCSC.

Footnotes:

Brazil

- (1) Information about the mid-year population and demographic indicators were obtained from Projections of the Population of Brazil and Federation Units, by sex and age. Review 2024.

China

- (2) Data in 2000 and 2020 are estimated from National Population Census respectively. The other data are estimated from annual national sample survey on population changes. For historical data, please refer to the newly version. Statistical discrepancies on totals and relative figures due to rounding are not adjusted here. Data of urban and rural are year-end data.

Egypt

- (8) The college's age dependency ratio was calculated according to future population projections (2022-2072). Total dependency ratio = No. of population less than 15 years + No. of population (65 year and over) / No. of population (15-64 years) *100

Ethiopia

- (6) Population Projection (2007–2037) refers to an estimate of how a population is expected to change between the years 2007 and 2037 based on demographic assumptions such as: Birth rates (fertility) Death rates (mortality) Migration (people moving in or out) Age and sex structure of the population

India

- (3) For 2000, population projections are based on Census 1991, for 2001-2010, population projections are based on Census 2001 and for the remaining years, population projections are based on Census 2011. The projected population is as of 1st July. Whereas, the dependency ratio is as of 1st March.

Russia

- (7) Data for 2011–2021 are presented based on the All-Russian Population Census 2020 results.

South Africa

- (4) Population estimation series not active in 2000. Population figures can not be verified.
- (5) Population estimation series does not split population into rural/urban.





3

Labour Force

Table 3.1 - Summary of Labour Force on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Share of Labour Force to population 15 years and over (%)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	...	60.1	61.6	62.9	63.4	63.8	...
Male	...	70.8	72.4	73.2	73.7	74.2	...
Female	...	50.1	51.5	53.3	53.7	54.1	...
China ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	56.9	53.2	52.8	52.0	52.5	52.1	51.6
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	29.4	41.5	42.9	42.7	43.4	44.2	46.2
Male	...	67.4	69.0	69.1	69.6	70.3	70.6
Female	...	40.3	15.2	14.9	15.9	16.9	20.7
Ethiopia	...	...	64.7	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	64.9	...	...	...	...
India ⁽⁴⁾	61.7	53.5	54.9	55.2	57.9	60.1	59.3
Male	83.6	76.8	77.0	77.2	78.5	78.8	79.1
Female	39.1	30.0	32.5	32.8	37.0	41.7	40.0
Indonesia	67.8	67.8	67.8	68.6	69.5	70.6	70.6
Male	84.2	82.4	82.3	83.9	84.3	84.7	84.4
Female	51.7	53.1	53.3	53.4	54.5	56.4	56.6
Iran	...	41.3	40.9	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.6
Male	...	68.7	68.7	68.2	68.4	68.1	67.9
Female	...	13.9	13.3	13.6	14.2	14.1	13.4
Russia ⁽⁵⁾	65.5	61.9	62.3	62.2	62.8	62.9	62.9
Male	71.5	69.8	70.2	69.9	70.6	70.6	70.6
Female	60.0	55.4	55.7	55.8	56.3	56.5	56.5
South Africa	...	50.5	52.0	53.5	55.0	55.6	54.8
Male	...	57.4	59.1	60.3	61.4	61.7	61.3
Female	...	44.1	45.4	47.1	49.0	49.8	48.7
UAE	...	66.3	63.0	63.9	65.2	81.4	...
Male	...	74.4	77.0	77.0	78.5	91.8	...
Female	...	49.5	40.1	42.6	42.1	55.0	...
Share of employed persons in the primary industry to total employed persons (%)							
Brazil ⁽⁶⁾	...	9.2	9.8	8.7	8.1	7.6	...
Male	...	12.7	13.4	12.3	11.6	10.9	...
Female	...	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.3	...
China ⁽³⁾	50.0	23.6	22.9	24.1	22.8	22.2	22.2
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 3.1 - Summary of Labour Force on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	64.9	...	64.9	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽⁷⁾	62.3	45.8	46.8	45.8	46.1	46.3	43.0
Male	55.6	40.3	40.2	38.5	37.5	36.6	34.3
Female	76.5	60.0	62.2	63.0	64.3	64.4	59.8
Indonesia	45.8	30.8	29.4	29.7	29.4	29.4	29.3
Male	45.0	33.0	32.3	32.6	32.0	31.9	31.9
Female	47.0	27.4	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.6	25.5
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	14.5	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.3
Male	17.1	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.3	6.6	6.9
Female	11.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.7
South Africa	14.5	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.0
Male	18.3	10.7	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.7
Female	10.0	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7
UAE	...	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	...
Male	...	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	...
Female	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	...
Share of employed persons in the secondary industry to total employed persons (%)							
Brazil ⁽⁶⁾	...	20.3	20.7	20.2	20.2	20.4	...
Male	...	27.1	27.6	27.3	27.3	27.9	...
Female	...	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.5	...
China ⁽³⁾	22.5	28.7	29.1	28.8	29.1	29.0	28.4
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	5.2	...	5.2	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 3.1 - Summary of Labour Force on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽⁷⁾	15.3	23.4	23.6	24.6	25.0	24.0	25.1
Male	17.0	26.1	26.7	28.0	29.5	28.5	29.5
Female	11.4	16.6	16.3	16.4	15.3	15.5	16.6
Indonesia	16.9	20.5	21.2	21.1	21.0	21.0	21.0
Male	18.3	23.7	24.4	24.0	24.2	24.1	24.0
Female	14.7	15.7	16.4	16.5	16.1	16.3	16.5
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁹⁾	29.2	26.4	26.5	26.2	25.9	26.3	26.2
Male	35.8	37.2	37.4	37.1	36.8	37.4	37.4
Female	22.3	15.2	15.1	14.7	14.6	14.9	14.5
South Africa	20.6	18.5	18.1	18.5	18.0	18.1	18.2
Male	26.8	24.6	23.9	24.7	24.5	24.3	24.6
Female	13.1	10.8	10.5	10.5	9.8	10.4	10.1
UAE	...	10.2	11.6	11.8	14.0	11.6	...
Male	...	12.2	13.8	14.2	16.6	13.9	...
Female	...	4.0	4.4	4.3	5.6	4.2	...
Share of employed persons in the tertiary industry to total employed persons (%)							
Brazil	...	70.4	69.5	71.0	71.7	72.0	...
Male	...	60.1	58.9	60.4	61.1	61.1	...
Female	...	84.8	84.4	85.2	85.8	86.2	...
China ⁽³⁾	27.5	47.7	48.0	47.1	48.1	48.8	49.4
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	29.9	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽⁷⁾	22.5	30.8	29.6	29.7	28.9	29.7	31.9
Male	27.5	33.6	33.1	33.5	32.9	34.9	36.2
Female	12.0	23.5	21.5	20.7	20.4	20.1	23.6
Indonesia	37.3	48.7	49.3	49.2	49.6	49.6	49.6
Male	36.7	43.3	43.4	43.4	43.8	44.0	44.1

Table 3.1 - Summary of Labour Force on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Female	38.3	56.9	58.5	58.3	58.6	58.1	58.0
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽⁵⁾⁽¹⁰⁾	56.3	67.6	67.6	68.0	68.6	68.6	68.5
Male	47.1	55.0	54.9	55.2	55.9	56.0	55.7
Female	66.0	80.7	81.0	81.4	81.9	81.8	81.8
South Africa	64.9	73.2	73.5	73.3	73.8	73.7	73.7
Male	55.0	64.7	64.9	64.6	64.8	64.8	64.7
Female	76.9	84.1	84.8	84.5	85.2	84.6	85.2
UAE	...	88.0	87.0	86.7	84.5	87.1	...
Male	...	85.4	84.3	83.0	81.5	84.3	...
Female	...	96.0	95.6	95.6	94.3	95.7	...
Unemployment rate (%)							
Brazil	...	13.7	14.0	9.5	7.7	6.6	...
China ⁽¹¹⁾	...	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.1
Egypt	9.0	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.3
Ethiopia	...	...	8.0	...	8.0	...	...
India	2.2	4.8	4.2	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
Indonesia	6.1	7.1	6.5	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.8
Iran	...	9.6	9.2	9.0	8.1	7.6	7.5
Russia ⁽⁵⁾	10.6	5.8	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.2
South Africa	23.3	29.2	34.0	33.3	32.1	32.3	32.1
UAE	...	14.3	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.9	...
Employed population (million persons)							
Brazil	...	86.6	89.4	99.4	100.6	103.2	...
China ⁽¹²⁾	720.9	750.6	746.5	733.5	740.4	734.4	725.0
Egypt	...	28.5	29.4	30.1	31.1	32.0	34.2
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽¹³⁾	365.4	...	...	...	...	...	616.4
Indonesia	89.8	1128.5	131.1	135.3	139.9	144.6	146.5
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	65.1	71.1	72.3	72.6	73.6	74.2	74.4
South Africa	12.3	15.1	14.7	15.5	16.5	16.9	16.9
UAE	...	7.2	7.3	7.3	8.6	9.3	...

Table 3.1 - Summary of Labour Force on BRICS Countries

Sources:

Brazil

Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics - IBGE, Continuous National Household Sample Survey 2013-2024. International Labour Organization, ILOStat Database.

China

National Bureau of Statistics of the People's Republic of China, China Statistical Yearbook 2001-2025 and China Statistical Abstract 2026.

Egypt

Central Agency for public Mobilization and statistics (CAPMAS)

Ethiopia

Ethiopian Statistical Service - ESS.

India

Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation.

Indonesia

BPS–Statistics Indonesia

Iran

Statistical Center of Iran, Labour Force Survey from 2013 to 2023.

Russia

Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation, Labour Force Sample Survey.

South Africa

Statistics South Africa, Mid-Year Population Estimates (Statistical Release P0302); Labour Force Survey (Statistical Release P0210); and Quarterly Labour Force Survey (Statistical P0211).

UAE

United Arab Emirates Annual Labour Force Survey.

Footnotes:

Brazil

- (1) Population 15 years old and over.
- (6) Industry activities: manufacturing, mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply.

China

- (2) Share of number of employed persons to national population.
- (3) The total number of employed persons of 2011-2019 are revised according to the 7 th National Population Census.
- (11) Urban Surveyed Unemployment Rate.
- (12) Figures of 2011-2019 are revised based on the 7th National Population Census.

Ethiopia

Unemployment rate : $\text{Unemployment Rate} = \frac{\text{Labor Force}}{\text{Number of Unemployed People}} \times 100$ Unemployed people are those without a job who are available for work and actively looking for work.

India

From 2018 onwards, the estimates are based on Periodic Labour Force Survey and other estimates are based on the Employment and Unemployment Survey.

- (4) Share of Labour Force belong to the population of the age group 15 years and older.
- (7) The information is based on usual activity status taking into account both principal and subsidiary activity. The figures from PLFS conducted during July 2017 - June 2018 has been reported against 2018 and likewise for 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023 & 2024.
- (13) For 2025, Estimated number of workers aged 15+ in usual status (Principal Status + Subsidiary Status) during Jan-Dec, 2025

Iran

All indexes have been measured for Population 15 years old and over.

Table 3.1 - Summary of Labour Force on BRICS Countries

Russia

- (5) Before 2017 data on population 15–72 years, since 2017 on population 15 years and older. Data for 2013–2022 are revised based on the All-Russian Population Census 2020 results.
- (8) Including: Agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery. Data are provided according to NACE Rev. 2, data for 2000 – according to NACE Rev.1.
- (9) Including: Mining and quarrying, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water supply, construction. Data are provided according to NACE Rev. 2, data for 2000 – according to NACE Rev.1.
- (10) Other economic activities not included in the primary and secondary sectors of the economy. Data are provided according to NACE Rev. 2, data for 2000 – according to NACE Rev.1.





4

National Accounts

Table 4.1 - Summary of National Accounts on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Gross domestic product (GDP) (current prices/billion US\$)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	655	1,476	1,671	1,952	2,191	2,186	2,280
China ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	1,224	15,003	18,195	18,347	18,367	18,929	19,626 ⁽⁵⁾
Egypt ⁽⁶⁾	...	382	423	475	393	381	365
Ethiopia	8	108	111	127	164	211	127
India ⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾	...	...	...	3,249	3,501	3,761	3,922
Indonesia ⁽⁸⁾	163	1,061	1,186	1,319	1,371	1,397	1,446
Iran ⁽⁹⁾	...	53,238,681	89,764,170	136,602,290	185,769,972	251,031,269	371,544,736
Russia	260	1,496	1,829	2,327	2,059	2,189	2,568
South Africa	151	338	420	407	381	401	428
UAE	...	357	422	511	523	581	614
Per capita GDP (current prices/US\$)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	3,751	7,057	7,951	9,256	10,350	10,251	10,681
China ⁽³⁾	969	10,632	12,882	12,992	13,020	13,435	13,953 ⁽⁵⁾
Egypt ⁽⁶⁾	...	3,794	4,148	4,587	3,742	3,576	3,383
Ethiopia	135	1,079	1,092	1,218	1,549	1,942	1,144
India ⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾	...	...	...	2,350	2,509	2,671	2,761
Indonesia ⁽⁸⁾	782	3,927	4,351	4,785	4,920	4,960	5,083
Iran ⁽¹⁰⁾	...	638	1,068	1,613	2,177	2,920	4,292
Russia	1,772	10,131	12,426	15,864	14,070	14,976	...
South Africa	3,466	5,675	6,979	6,703	6,220	6,479	6,844
UAE	...	37,801	43,154	49,932	49,109	52,685	54,151
GDP growth rate (change from the preceding year) (%)							
Brazil	4.4	-3.3	4.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.3
China	8.6	2.3	8.6	3.1	5.4	5.0	5.0 ⁽⁵⁾
Egypt	...	20.1	10.9	12.3	-17.3	-3.0	-4.3
Ethiopia	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.4	7.2	8.1	9.2
India ⁽⁷⁾	...	...	...	...	7.2	7.1	7.7
Indonesia ⁽¹¹⁾	4.9	-2.1	3.7	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.1
Iran	...	-0.9	3.7	3.6	4.6	3.1	0.2
Russia ⁽¹²⁾	10.0	-2.7	5.9	-1.4	4.1	4.9	1.0
South Africa ⁽¹³⁾	4.2	-6.2	4.9	2.1	0.8	0.5	1.1
UAE ⁽¹⁴⁾	...	8.7-	4.6	7.5	4.3	6.6	6.2
Growth rate of per capita GDP (change from the preceding year) (%)							
Brazil	2.3	-3.9	4.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	1.9
China	7.7	2.1	8.5	3.1	5.5	5.1	5.1 ⁽⁵⁾
Egypt	...	18.0	9.3	10.6	-18.4	-4.4	-5.4

Table 4.1 - Summary of National Accounts on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Ethiopia ⁽¹⁵⁾	-3.1	9.9	1.1	11.6	27.2	25.4	-41.1
India ⁽⁷⁾	...	...	...	...	6.2	6.1	6.8
Indonesia ⁽¹¹⁾⁽¹⁶⁾	...	-3.3	2.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1
Iran	...	-1.8	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.3	-0.5
Russia	10.5	-2.5	6.2	-1.1	4.4	5.0	...
South Africa	2.1	-7.4	3.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.5	0.1
UAE ⁽¹⁷⁾	...	18.3-	14.2	15.7	1.6-	7.3	2.8
Share of primary industry to GDP (%)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	5.5	6.6	7.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	7.1
China	14.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7 ^(P)
Egypt	...	18.9	18.5	19.1	19.2	22.1	23
Ethiopia	57.1	32.7	32.5	32.4	32.1	31.8	31.3
India ⁽⁷⁾	...	...	...	22.1	21.5	21.4	19.9
Indonesia ⁽¹⁸⁾	...	20.1	22.3	24.6	23.1	21.8	21.9
Iran ⁽¹⁹⁾	...	8.8	7.3	7.8	7.5	7.4	8.0
Russia ⁽²⁰⁾	...	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.3
South Africa	8.4	9.8	11.3	11.1	9.8	9.8	10.1
UAE ⁽²¹⁾	...	17.9	24.5	29.9	24.2	21.4	19.0
Share of secondary industry to GDP (%)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	26.7	22.5	25.8	26.3	25.4	24.4	23.4
China	45.1	36.9	38.1	37.9	36.8	36.4	35.6 ^(P)
Egypt	...	26.7	26.3	26.8	26.5	26.5	27
Ethiopia	14.1	29.0	29.3	28.9	28.8	29.1	30.2
Indonesia ⁽²²⁾	...	31.8	30.9	29.2	29.7	30.2	30
India ⁽⁷⁾	...	...	...	26.0	26.1	25.8	25.8
Iran ⁽²³⁾	...	46.1	53.2	53.6	50.0	50.3	49.9
Russia ⁽²⁴⁾	...	33.0	35.5	35.5	33.7	34.1	32.4
South Africa	25.1	18.8	19.1	19.6	20.4	20.3	19.8
UAE ⁽²⁵⁾	...	23.40	21.80	20.10	21.90	22.3	22.6
Share of tertiary industry to GDP (%)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	67.7	70.9	66.5	67.0	67.8	68.9	69.5
China	40.4	55.5	54.8	55.0	56.3	56.8	57.7 ^(P)
Egypt	...	54.4	55.2	54.1	54.4	51.4	49.3
Ethiopia ⁽¹⁵⁾	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽⁷⁾	...	...	...	51.8	52.4	52.9	54.3
Indonesia ⁽²⁶⁾	...	44.4	42.8	41.8	42.9	43.8	43.9
Iran ⁽²⁷⁾	...	45.1	39.5	38.6	42.5	42.2	42.0

Table 4.1 - Summary of National Accounts on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Russia ⁽²⁸⁾	...	62.6	60.5	60.7	63.0	62.7	64.3
South Africa	66.5	71.4	69.6	69.3	69.8	69.9	70.1
UAE ⁽²⁹⁾	...	58.7	53.7	49.9	53.8	56.4	58.4
Final consumption rate (%)							
Brazil	83.4	83.3	79.9	81.5	82.0	82.7	82.6
China	63.9	55.4	54.8	54.5	56.8	56.7	56.9 ⁽⁹⁾
Egypt	...	11.4	10.9	13.1	27.7	49.8	37.3
Ethiopia	82.6	30.6	28.0	25.3	22.2	20.6	20.1
India ⁽⁷⁾	...	...	...	68.2	67.1	67.2	67.4
Indonesia	68.2	68.6	64.9	60.7	61.9	63.1	62.8
Iran	...	61.1	59.1	57.8	62.5	59.9	60.8
Russia	61.3	71.5	67.7	64.3	68.4	68.7	71.1
South Africa	82.3	83.3	80.9	82.2	83.7	84.0	84.3
UAE ⁽³⁰⁾	...	55.5	50.4	45.6	56.8	54.9	55.6
Gross capital formation rate (%)							
Brazil	18.9	16.6	17.9	17.8	16.4	16.9	16.8
China	33.7	42.3	42.7	42.4	41.1	40.5	38.9 ⁽⁹⁾
Egypt	...	0.2	4.8	28.3	7.5	7.9	29
Ethiopia	24.7	79.2	81.1	84.8	85.2	85.7	86.8
India ⁽⁷⁾	...	...	...	34.4	34.5	34.3	35.1
Indonesia	22.2	32.3	31.4	29.7	30.0	31.4	30.6
Iran	...	16.3	17.4	16.8	18.5	17.6	16.9
Russia	16.9	23.4	22.8	23.1	27.4	26.9	26.2
South Africa	15.1	12.3	12.8	15.7	15.5	14.1	13.8
UAE ⁽³⁰⁾	...	16.4	17.1	18.5	21	22.5	24.0

Sources:**Brazil**

Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics - IBGE, National Accounts System 2000–2025

China

National Bureau of Statistics of China and China Statistical yearbook 2001-2025 and Statistical Communiqué of the People's Republic of China on the 2025 National Economic and Social Development.

Egypt

National Accounts Unit, Ministry of Planning, Egypt

Ethiopia

Ministry of Planning and Development.

India

Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation.

Indonesia

BPS-Statistics Indonesia

Russia

Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation.

South AfricaStatistics South Africa (https://www.statssa.gov.za/?page_id=1854&PPN=P0441)

Table 4.1 - Summary of National Accounts on BRICS Countries

UAE

Federal Competitiveness & Statistics Center - FCSC.

Footnotes:

Brazil

- (1) Data for 2022, 2023 and 2024 are derived from quarterly GDP results.
- (2) Data of 2022, 2023 and 2024 are preliminary estimation.

China

- (3) GDP and Per Capita GDP in US dollars are converted using the annual average exchange rates.
- (4) Data of GDP are calculated at producers' prices.
- (P) Preliminary data.

Egypt

Private investment estimates have been revised from FY 2016/2017 onward in accordance with an international methodology developed with the support of an International Monetary Fund (IMF) expert.

- (5) GDP in US dollars are converted using the annual exchange rates.

Ethiopia

- (15) The growth rate of per capita GDP measures the percentage change in gross domestic product (GDP) per person from one period (usually a year) to the next.

India

- (6) GDP in US\$ is computed using average Real Exchange Rate as per RBI website. The average is based on the data for the period April 1st to March 31st of each financial year. GDP Growth Rate and Per Capita GDP Growth Rate is derived on the basis of data on GDP and Per Capita GDP at Current Prices/US\$.
- (7) Till 2021, data at 2011-12 prices. 2022 onwards, data at 2022-23 prices. Growth rate at 2022-23 are given 2023 onwards. Share of Industries is given as percentage to Nominal GVA at Basic Prices.

Indonesia

- (8) GDP and GDP Per Capita in US\$ is computed using the mid-year exchange rate, calculated based on the weighted average of export and import exchange rates, with export and import values as the weights.
- (11) GDP growth rate (change from the preceding year) (%) its at constant prices.
- (16) GDP per capita growth (%) is based on constant prices. Indonesia uses 2000 as the base year for 2001–2010, and 2010 as the base year for 2011–2024.
- (18) At current prices - including the following activities : A (Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing) and (B) Mining and Quarrying
- (22) At current prices - including the following activities : C (Manufacturing), D (Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply), E (Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities), and F (Construction)
- (26) At current prices - including the following activities : G (Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles), H (Transportation and Storage), (Accommodation and Food Service Activities), J (Information and Communication), K (Financial and Insurance Activities), L (Real Estate Activities), M,N (Business Activities), O (Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security), P (Education), Q (Human Health and Social Work Activities), and RSTU (Other Service Activities)

Iran

- (9) Billion Rial
- (10) Million Rial
- (19) Primary industries = Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- (23) Secondary industries = Mining and quarrying, Manufacturing; Electricity, gas and water and Construction.
- (27) Other industries of national economy.

Russia

- (12) At constant prices.
- (20) Agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery. Data are provided according to NACE Rev. 2, data for 2000 – according to NACE Rev. 1.
- (24) Mining and quarrying, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water supply, construction. Data are provided according to NACE Rev. 2, data for 2000 – according to NACE Rev. 1.
- (28) Other economic activities not included in the primary and secondary sectors of the economy. Data are provided according to NACE Rev. 2, data for 2000 – according to NACE Rev. 1.

South Africa

- (13) GDP growth rate (change from the preceding year) (%) its at constant prices.

UAE

- (14) At constant prices.
- (17) At current prices.
- (21) At current prices - including the following activities : Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.
- (25) At current prices - including the following activities: B (Mining and quarrying), C (Manufacturing), D (Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply), E (Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities).
- (29) At current prices - including the following activities : F (Construction), G (Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles), H (Transportation and storage), I (Accommodation and food service activities), J (Information and communication), K (Financial and insurance activities), L (Real estate activities), M (Professional, scientific and technical activities), N (Administrative and support service activities), O (Public administration and defense; compulsory social security), P (Education), Q (Human health and social work activities), R (Arts, entertainment and recreation), S (Other service activities), T (Activities of Households as Employers)
- (30) At current prices.





5

**Price
Indices**

Table 5.1 - Summary of Consumer Price Index from the Previous Year on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Consumer price indices (% change from the preceding year)							
Brazil	6.0	4.5	10.1	5.8	4.6	4.8	4.3
China	0.4	2.5	0.9	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Egypt	...	5.1	5.8	14.9	35.4	27.9	13.0
Ethiopia	...	19.9	20.2	33.8	32.5	26.6	16
India	...	6.6	5.1	6.7	5.7	4.9	2.2
Indonesia	9.4	1.7	1.9	5.5	2.6	1.6	2.9
Iran	...	36.4	40.2	45.8	40.7	...	...
Russia	20.8	3.4	6.7	13.8	5.9	8.5	8.7
South Africa	5.3	3.3	4.5	6.9	6.0	4.4	3.2
UAE	...	-2.1	0.2	4.8	1.6	1.7	1.3
Producer Price Indices (% change from the preceding year)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	12.1	19.4	28.5	3.2	-5.0	9.3	-4.5
China	2.8	-1.8	8.1	4.1	-3.0	-2.2	-2.6
Egypt ⁽²⁾	...	-7.1	17.3	27.7	26.6	38.1	16.4
Ethiopia	...	22.8	24.4	...	...	...	...
India ⁽³⁾	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	0.4
Indonesia	...	0.4	6.3	10.0	2.2	0.0	2.7
Iran	...	34.7	46.7	54.3	44.3	...	...
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	47.1	-2.9	24.5	11.4	4.0	12.1	1.9
South Africa ⁽⁵⁾	6.6	2.6	7.1	14.4	6.7	3.1	1.5
UAE	...	-5.7	16.8	-7.9	-7.9	1.3	...

Sources:

Brazil

Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics -IBGE, Extended National Consumer Price Indices 2000-2024.

China

National Bureau of Statistics of China.

Egypt

1. Monthly Bulletin of Consumer Price Index Numbers 2. Monthly Bulletin of Producer Price Index Numbers

Ethiopia

Ethiopian Statistical Service - ESS.

India

1. Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation. 2. Office of Economic Advisor, Ministry of Commerce and Industry

Indonesia

BPS-Statistics Indonesia

Russia

Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation.

South Africa

Statistics South Africa.

UAE

Federal Competitiveness & Statistics Centre - FCSC.

Table 5.1 - Summary of Consumer Price Index from the Previous Year on BRICS Countries

Footnotes:

Brazil

- (1) From 2014 onwards, Producer price index refers to Mining and quarrying and manufacturing, source IBGE. Before 2014 data from Fundação Getúlio Vargas - FGV - an economic index called the Wholesale Price Index (WPI), which collects wholesale prices - agriculture and industry.

Egypt

- (2) The annual change rates have been revised based on the development of the Producer Price Index series with a base of January 2016, starting from September 2017, taking into account overlapping periods when calculating the annual changes for 2017 and 2018*.

India

- (3) Data on Output Producer Price Index pertains to financial year 2022-23.

Russia

- (4) Before 2012 - the aggregate index by economic activities "Mining and quarrying", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas and water production and supply"; since 2013 – by economic activities "Mining and quarrying", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply", "Water supply, water removal, waste management and activity on liquidation of pollution".

South Africa

- (5) The PPI % changes before 2013 are based on the Domestic output (discontinued in December 2012), and from 2013 the rates are based on the PPI for final manufactured good (Introduced in January 2013).





6

**People's
Living
Standard**

Table 6.1 - Summary of People's Living Standard on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Ownership of cars (per 100 persons)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	8.8	27.7	28.2	28.7	29.2	29.8	...
China	...	12.2	13.6	14.3	16.8	17.5	18.3
Urban	0.2	15.2	16.7	17.2	19.8	20.4	21.2
Rural	0.1	8.4	9.6	10.4	12.6	13.4	14.1
Egypt	...	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	...	...
Ethiopia	...	86.8	76.1	74.3	74.9	73.0	65.6
India ⁽²⁾	0.7	3.5	3.6	...	...	...	...
Indonesia ⁽³⁾	...	5.9	6.0	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.4
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	13.0	32.0	32.0	33.0	33.0	34.0	...
South Africa ⁽⁵⁾	...	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.7
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Proportion of R & D expenditure to GDP (%)							
Brazil ⁽⁶⁾	...	0.6	0.5	...	...	...	...
China	0.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Egypt	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	0.7	0.6	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia ⁽⁷⁾	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	0.7	0.6	...	...	...
Russia	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	...
South Africa	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...
UAE	...	1.5	1.5	...	...	...	...
Full-time equivalent of R & D personnel (person-year)							
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China	922100	5234508	5716300	6353570	7240582	7568818	8047297
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	93836	...	361924 ⁽⁷⁾	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	264847	255997	...	...	...
Russia	1007257	748721	729434	736749	733444	734538	...
South Africa	...	27698	27763	27520	27561	...	...
UAE	...	39051	40190	...	...	...	...

Table 6.1 - Summary of People's Living Standard on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Share of public expenditure on education to GDP (%)							
Brazil ⁽⁸⁾	...	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.9	...	...
China ⁽⁹⁾	2.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	...
Egypt	...	2	2	2	...	1.6	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽¹⁰⁾	...	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	...	...
Indonesia ⁽¹¹⁾	...	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽¹²⁾	2.1 ⁽²⁴⁾	4	3.5	...	...	...	...
South Africa ⁽¹³⁾	...	6.9	7.1	6.8	10.5	...	...
UAE	...	3.9	3.8	...	...	...	...
Average years of schooling (years)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁴⁾	...	...	...	10.0	10.1	10.2	...
China ⁽¹⁵⁾	...	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.3
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽¹⁶⁾	8.7	12.2	12.4	13.0	13.0	13.4	13.0
Indonesia ⁽¹⁷⁾	...	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.4
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽¹⁸⁾	...	13.2	13.2	13.2	14.9	...	...
South Africa	...	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6
UAE	...	...	12.8	13.0	13.4	13.3	...
Share of public expenditure on health to GDP (%)							
Brazil ⁽⁸⁾	...	5	4.7	4.7	4.7	...	...
China ⁽¹⁹⁾	4.5	7.0	6.5	6.9	7.0	6.7	...
Egypt	...	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	...
Ethiopia	5	6	6	6	...	...	...
India ⁽¹⁰⁾	...	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	...	...
Indonesia ⁽²⁰⁾	0.6	1.9	2.2	1.4	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽¹²⁾	2.1 ⁽²⁴⁾	4.6	3.8	...	...	...	...
South Africa ⁽²¹⁾	...	4.5	4.3	4.0	...	3.4	...
UAE	...	3.5	3.3	3	3.3	...	...
Gini coefficient							
Brazil ⁽²²⁾⁽²³⁾	...	0.524	0.544	0.518	0.518	0.506	...
China ⁽²⁴⁾	...	0.468	0.466	0.467	0.465	0.465	0.463

Table 6.1 - Summary of People's Living Standard on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Egypt	...	...	0.3	...	0.3	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽²⁵⁾	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	0.342	...	...	...	0.314	0.284	...
Rural	0.260	...	...	...	0.266	0.237	...
Indonesia ⁽²⁶⁾	...	0.381	0.384	0.384	0.388	0.379	0.375
Iran	0.432	0.401	0.394	0.388	0.398	...	...
Russia ⁽²⁷⁾	0.395	0.406	0.409	0.398	0.405	0.410	0.422 ^(F)
South Africa ⁽²⁸⁾	0.640	...	...	...	0.541	...	...
UAE	...	0.295	0.260	0.260	0.260	...	...

Sources:

Brazil

1. Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics (IBGE), Continuous National Household Sample Survey (2014–2024) 2. Education expenditure data compiled by the Ministry of Education and the Anísio Teixeira National Institute for Educational Studies and Research (INEP) 3. Brazilian Automotive Industry Association (ANFAVEA), Brazilian Automotive Industry Yearbook 2015 4. National Treasury Secretariat 5. UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) database 6. World Health Organization (WHO) database 7. World Bank Poverty and Equity database and 8. National Traffic Secretariat (SENATRAN).

China

1. National Bureau of Statistics of China, Household Survey on Income and Expenditure and Living Conditions of China (2013–2025), Urban Household Survey in China (2000–2012), and Rural Household Survey in China (2000–2012) 2. Ministry of Education of the People's Republic of China, Educational Statistics Yearbooks of China (2000–2025) and 3. National Health Commission of the People's Republic of China, China Health Statistical Yearbooks (2001–2025).

Egypt

1. Ministry of planning. 2. Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS). 3. Ministry of Finance.

Ethiopia

1. Ministry of Transport Logistics 2. Ministry of Innovation Technology 3. Ministry of Education 4. Ministry of Health 5. Ethiopian Statistics Service (ESS).

India

1. Ministry of Road Transport and Highways (MoRTH) 2. Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI) 3. Department of Science and Technology (DST). 4. Ministry of Education.

Indonesia

1. BPS–Statistics Indonesia 2. UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) 3. World Health Organization (WHO)

Russia

1. Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation 2. Ministry of the Interior of the Russian Federation 3. UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) database

South Africa

1. Statistics South Africa: Financial statistics of consolidated general government – Time series summary data (2004/2005–2015/2016) 2. Statistics South Africa: Gross Domestic Product – Annual, quarterly and regional (Fourth quarter 2017) 3. Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC): Statistical Report 2017/2018 – South African National Survey of Research & Experimental Development 4. Statistics South Africa: Financial statistics of consolidated general government annual statistical releases (2004/2005–2015/2016)

UAE

Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Center - FCSC.

Table 6.1 - Summary of People's Living Standard on BRICS Countries

Footnotes:

Brazil

- (1) The data for Brazil refer to vehicles per 100 persons.
- (6) The expenditure on R&D activities on the surveyed units typically results from their own production, with estimative based on the sum of cost approach (intermediate consumption, employees' compensation, consumption of fixed capital). The total expenditure on R&D activities is complemented with those units that produce for the market. The units can be public or private for own production, while R&D market producers are all private.
- (8) STN, SOf e IBGE. The data consists of General Government finance statistics and is compiled according to the methodology established by the Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM 2014), developed by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). The presented data follows the COFOG – Classification of Functions of Government. The COFOG was developed by the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development and published by the United Nations Statistical Division as a standard methodology of classification of the purposes of government activities.
- (14) The indicators were calculated with information of the second quarter of the year starting from 2016. There was no collection in 2020 and 2021 due to the COVID 19 pandemic.
- (22) The indicators were calculated with information from the households visited for the first time in each of the four quarters of the year, except for 2020-2022 that were calculated from the households visited for the fifth time in each of the four quarters of the year, due to the COVID-19 pandemic
- (23) Gini Index of Household Income.

China

- (9) Government appropriation for education as percentage of GDP
- (15) Average years of education attained for people aged 15 and older.
- (19) Total expenditure on health as percentage of GDP.
- (24) Data of Gini coefficient are based on per capita annual disposable income.
- (P) Preliminary data.

Ethiopia

- (30) Gini Coefficient (Gini Index) is a statistical measure used to assess the degree of income or wealth inequality within a population.

India

- (2) Figures have been derived by dividing the number of registered vehicles as on 31 March of the year indicated in the table (except for 2000 where the data are as on 31 March 2001) by total population (Vehicles include Car, Taxi and Jeep).
- (7) Information pertaining to Full Time Equivalent collected for 2017–18 as on 1.4.2018 and for 2020-21 as on 01.04.2021.
- (10) Information pertains to financial year and it relates to Expenditure of general government (i.e. Central Government & State Governments Combined).
- (16) School Life Expectancy from primary to tertiary education. Data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) database.
- (25) Gini coefficient of household consumption has been calculated on the basis of National Sample Survey.

Indonesia

- (3) Number of passenger car/population in mid year x 100
- (7) This calculation aims to measure the intensity of Research and Development (R&D) within the national economy. It achieves this by comparing the total value of R&D expenditure against the Gross Domestic Product (GDP). R&D data is meticulously collected from the Disaggregated Gross Fixed Capital Formation (PMTB) Survey by BPS-Statistics Indonesia. the Large and Medium Industry Data (IBS) by BPS-Statistics Indonesia. and data from the National Research and Innovation Agency (BRIN). The aggregated R&D values from these sources are then divided by the official GDP data released.
- (11) Data from UNESCO. General government expenditure on education (current, capital, and transfers) is expressed as a percentage of GDP. It includes expenditure funded by transfers from international sources to government. General government usually refers to local, regional and central governments.
- (17) Average years of schooling (years) for people age 15 years and above
- (20) Data from WHO. Public expenditure on health from domestic sources as a share of the economy as measured by GDP.
- (26) Gini ratio data started to be calculated annually in 2007

Russia

- (4) Personnel passenger cars.
- (12) Calculations on the base of the data of the Federal Treasury. Since 2005 including budgets of the state non-budget funds.
- (18) School Life Expectancy from primary to tertiary education. Data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) database.
- (24) In 2000 – expenditures on health and physical culture.
- (27) Calculations of Gini Index are based on household budget sample surveys and macroeconomic average per capita monetary income data.
- (P) Preliminary data.

South Africa

- (5) Data from the GHS in which households were asked to indicated whether the household contained at least one vehicle in working condition. Calculation: Total number of households with a working vehicle/total population x k.
- (13) General government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP.
- (21) General government expenditure on health as a percentage of GDP.
- (28) Gini is per capita expenditure excluding taxes.





1

Resource and Environment

Table 7.1 - Summary of Resources and Environment on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Utilization of forest area (1 000 hectares)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	557,068	502,367	499,142	495,790	...	...	...
China ⁽²⁾	174,909	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	1.96	2.16	3.88	6.24	7.55	9.23
India ⁽³⁾	...	...	71,379	...	71,534	...	...
Indonesia ⁽⁴⁾	232,626	125,817	125,795	125,793	125,667	125,541	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽⁵⁾	871,539	870,776	870,738	870,751	871,521	871,523	871,573
South Africa	1,331	968,196	...	...	...	...	...
UAE ⁽⁶⁾	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utilization of perennial crop area (1 000 hectares)							
Brazil	6,245	5,429	5,380	5,467	5,572	5,704	...
China ⁽⁷⁾	11,000	18,963	18,615	19,019	19153	...	...
Egypt	...	915	954	998	1,008	1,061	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽⁸⁾	...	10,088	10,185	10,383	10,380	10,507	10,558
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽⁹⁾	1,864	1,923	1,925	1,924	2,000	2,011	2,013
South Africa	16,680	7,257	...	...	...	...	...
UAE ⁽⁹⁾	...	41	41	41	41	...	...
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (kg)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁰⁾	8,366	5,234	6,479	6,005	...	...	...
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	196	-31	-30	-29	-29	...	...
India ⁽¹¹⁾	...	1806.8	1906.7	2053.3	...	...	...
Indonesia	...	3,517.00	3,290.00	3,559.00	3,892.00	...	...
Iran	...	8182	8635	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽¹²⁾	605	3486	6005	3278	3703	4419	...
South Africa	10485	7359	7633	6994	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 7.1 - Summary of Resources and Environment on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services (%)							
Brazil	...	...	...	97.2	97.4	...	...
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	58.5	62.5	67.1	69.5	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	...	42.3	43.8	44.9	44.9	44.2	44.2
Iran	...	96.3	96.5	96.9	96.9	97.1	...
Russia ⁽¹³⁾	75.3	76.0	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.3	...
South Africa ⁽¹⁴⁾	90.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
UAE ⁽¹⁵⁾	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...

Table 7.1 - Summary of Resources and Environment on BRICS Countries

Sources:

Brazil

1. Brazilian Forest Service - SFB, National Forest Information System (SNIF), Natural Forests – Datasets. 2. Brazilian Forest Service - SFB, National Forest Information System (SNIF), Planted Forests – Datasets. 3. Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics (IBGE), Municipal Agricultural Production Survey (PAM), 2023. 4. National Emissions Registry System (SIRENE), Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation (MCTI), First Biennial Transparency Report of Brazil submitted to UNFCCC on 2024. 5. Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics (IBGE), Population Projections for Brazil and Federation Units: 2000–2070. Rio de Janeiro, 2024. 6. Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics (IBGE), Continuous National Household Sample Survey (PNADC).

China

1. National Bureau of Statistics of China, China Statistical Yearbook 2025; 2. Ministry of Ecology and Environment of the People's Republic of China; 3. World Bank WDI Database; 4. United National Global SDG Database.

Egypt

1. Annual Environmental Statistics Bulletin

Ethiopia

Ethiopian Forestry Development.

India

1. Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare, Directorate of Economics & Statistics; 2. Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change.

Indonesia

1. BPS-Statistics Indonesia; 2. Ministry of Environment of Indonesia; 3. Ministry of Forestry of Indonesia.

Russia

1. Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation; 2. Federal Service for State Registration, Cadastre and Cartography; 3. Federal Service for Hydrometeorology and Environmental Monitoring of the Russian Federation (Rosgidromet); 4. Federal Agency for Water Resources; 5. United Nations Global SDG Database; 6. Federal Service for Supervision of Natural Resources.

South Africa

1. Millennium Indicators, UN; 2. United Nations Global SDG Database; 3. Report on Commercial Timber Resources and Primary Roundwood Processing in South Africa.

UAE

Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Center - FCSC.

Table 7.1 - Summary of Resources and Environment on BRICS Countries

Footnotes:

Brazil

(1) Prior to 2013, the data accounts only for natural forest areas. From 2013 onward, it represents the sum of natural forests and planted forests.

(10) CO2 GWP AR5

China

(2) Data are the figures of the Sixth National Forestry Survey (1999-2003), the Eighth National Forestry Survey (2009-2013), and the Ninth National Forestry Survey (2014-2018).

(7) Data are from World Bank WDI Database, calculating by using "permanent cropland (% of land area)" multiply "land area of China".

India

(3) Information on Utilization of forest Area relates to Forest Cover information as published in India State of Forest Report (ISFR) for respective years. Also the information on forest coverage area is derived as forest cover percentage wrt geographical area of the country.

(8) Perennial crops include most of the fruit crops and plantation crops such as cashewnut, arecanut, cocoa, coconut and some spice crops. Data relates to agriculture year (i.e. July to June) and pertains to perennial horticultural crops. Data for 2025 is based on 1st Advance Estimates of the agriculture year 2025-26. The data for 2000 is as per the final estimates for the agriculture year 2000-01 and like-wise other years data have been provided. The figures for Dragon fruit and Curry leaf have been published separately since 2022.

(11) For calculating per capita emissions in CO₂ equivalent, GHG emissions in Carbon Dioxide Equivalent is taken from India's BURs and BTRs submitted to the UNFCCC and population data is taken from Ministry of Health and Family Welfare's Report of the Technical group on Population projections by Registrar General of India (2020) on population projections for India and States 2011-2036.

Indonesia

(4) available only forest area data, not Utilization of forest area data

Russia

(5) Year-end data.

(12) The calculation of the indicator uses data on carbon dioxide emissions, taking into account land use, land–use change and forestry from the general reporting tables (CRT) for 2024 to the National Report on the Inventory of Anthropogenic Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Sources and their absorption by sinks for 1990-2023 (according to the Federal Service for Hydrometeorology and Environmental Monitoring).

(13) Data are from United Nations Global SDG Database.

South Africa

(14) Urban area. Data are from United Nations Global SDG Database.

UAE

(6) Desalinated only not include the ground water.

(9) Fruit trees.

(15) Using Improved drinking water.





Industry

Table 8.1 - Summary of Industry on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Indices of industrial production (preceding year = 100)							
Brazil	106.6	95.5	103.9	99.3	100.1	103.1	...
China ⁽¹⁾	111.4	102.8	109.6	103.6	104.6	105.8	105.9
Egypt	...	101.3	109.9	112.1	101.7	107.3	122.6
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽²⁾	105.0	91.6	111.4	105.2	106.8	112.9	117.7
Indonesia ⁽³⁾	109.20	133.60	143.70	149.40	153.02	157.01	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	108.7	97.9	106.3	100.7	104.3	105.1	101.3 ^(P)
South Africa	86.1	87.7	93.1	93.1	93.7	93.3	92.1
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Production of petroleum (million tons)							
Brazil	72	171	169	176	198	...	...
China	163	195	199	205	209	213	216
Egypt	...	24.1	19.3	23.7	23.8	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	32.4	30.3	29.3	29.2	29.4	28.7	27.9 ^(P)
Indonesia	71.00	35.00	33.00	30.00	30.00	29.00	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽⁵⁾	324	513	523	535	...	...	...
South Africa (million kl) ⁽⁶⁾	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
UAE ⁽⁷⁾	108	138	135	153	...	...	...
Production of coal (million tons)							
Brazil	7	5	7	6	6	6	...
China	1384	3902	4126	4559	4723	4781	4849
Egypt	...	172	106	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	1501	1.186	0.574	2.1
India	314	716	778	893	998	1048	1041 ^(P)
Indonesia	77	564	614	687	771	834	...
Iran	...	5	4	4	...	...	...
Russia	258	398	435	435	430	430	429 ^(P)
South Africa	225	250	234	230	234	237	235
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 8.1 - Summary of Industry on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Electricity production (billion-kilowatt-hours)							
Brazil ⁽⁸⁾	349	629	656	677	708	751	...
China	1356	7779	8534	8849	9456	10087	10575
Egypt	...	205	214	216	229.3	...	...
Ethiopia	...	15.19	15.76	15.47	17.71	20.60	...
India ⁽⁹⁾	561	1598	1694	1830	1958	2056	2074 ^(P)
Indonesia ⁽¹⁰⁾	93	276	297	320	326	344 ^(P)	...
Iran	118	342	356	369	386	396	...
Russia	878	1090	1159	1170	1181	1213	1194 ^(P)
South Africa	211	240	244	235	225	236	231
UAE ⁽¹¹⁾	...	137	149	155	168	...	...

Sources:

Brazil

1. Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics (IBGE), Indices of Industrial Production, 2000–2023; 2. National Agency of Petroleum, Natural Gas and Biofuels (ANP); 3. National Electric System Operator (ONS); 4. Energy Research Office (EPE); 5. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.Stat Database; 6. International Energy Agency, World Energy Statistics 2019; 7. United Nations Statistics Division, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Online.

China

National Bureau of Statistics of China, Annual Industrial Statistical Reports 2000-2025; Monthly Industrial Production Survey 2000-2025; China Economic Census Yearbook 2023; and Statistical Communiqué of the People's Republic of China on the 2025 National Economic and Social Development.

Egypt

1. Monthly Bulletin of the Index of Manufacturing and Extractive Industries; 2. Annual Bulletin of Electricity & Energy Statistics (CAPMAS); 3. Energy Balance.

Ethiopia

1. Ministry of Mines; 2. Ministry of Water and Energy.

India

1. Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation; 2. Ministry of Petroleum and Natural Gas; 3. Central Electricity Authority.

Indonesia

BPS-Statistics Indonesia

Russia

Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation.

South Africa

1. South African Petroleum Industry Association. 2. Statistics South Africa, Monthly Manufacturing Production and Sales Survey December-2024. 3. Statistics South Africa, Monthly Electricity Generated and Available for Distribution Survey December 2024.

Footnotes:

Brazil

(8) Electricity Production data is from Operador Nacional do Sistema Elétrico - ONS.

China

(1) Coverage of industrial enterprises above designed size had been adjusted since 2011, i.e., enterprises with annual revenue from principal business over 20 million yuan from 2011 on and over 5 million yuan prior to 2011.

India

footnote of (2) IIP figure for the year 2000-2011 pertains to base year 1993–94, from 2012-2022 pertains to base year 2011–12, from 2023 onwards pertains to base year 2022–23.

The data pertains to financial year i.e. April (of the year mentioned in the table) to March (next year).

(10) The data pertains to financial year. Information pertains to Gross Electricity production in utilities (including thermal, hydro & nuclear) and non-utilities.

(P) Provisional

Indonesia

(3) 2010 = 100 (10) The figure of electricity production in 2023 is revised with final figures (P) Preliminary figures

Russia

(4) Before and including 2013 – the aggregate index by economic activities "Mining and quarrying", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas and water production and supply"; since 2014 – by economic activities "Mining and quarrying", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply", "Water supply, water removal, waste management and activity on liquidation of pollution".

(5) Since 2020 - dewatered, demineralized and stabilized petroleum, including natural gas liquids

(P) Preliminary data.

South Africa

(6) Includes: petrol, jet fuel, illum paraffin, fuel oil, bitumen, LPG.

UAE

(7) Crude oil. (11) Terawatt-hours.





9

Energy

Table 9.1 - Summary of Energy on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total primary energy production (mtoe)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	153	343	340	355	391	396	428
China ⁽²⁾	970	2,819	2,960	3,217	3,332	3465	3591 ^(P)
Egypt (ktoe)	...	91,924	93,576	86,103	78,077	...	...
Ethiopia ⁽³⁾	21.1	40.11	41.26	42.08	43.2	44.75	...
India ⁽⁴⁾	204	393	426	476	522	545	...
Indonesia	220.23	439	469	444	491	526	...
Iran	253	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	1,016	1,392	1,451	...	...	...	...
South Africa	153	176	148	148	...	...	...
UAE	...	224	227	253	258	...	...
Total consumption of energy (mtoe)							
Brazil ⁽⁵⁾	190	290	304	304	314	322	328
China ⁽²⁾	1029	3476	3675	3789	3999	4173	4319 ^(P)
Egypt (ktoe)	...	53,618	58,758	58,646	61,534	...	...
Ethiopia ⁽⁶⁾	22.3	42.8	43.29	44.3	45.54	46.76	...
India ⁽⁷⁾	...	480	512	534	588	609	...
Indonesia	70	119	122	159	169	176	
Iran	84	187	197	206	...	...	...
Russia	997	1165	1220	...	...	...	...
South Africa	91	71	61	81	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Energy consumption per capita (kgoe)							
Brazil ⁽⁸⁾	1088	1381	1443	1439	1482	1,514	1,534
China ⁽⁹⁾	815	2463	2602	2683	2835	2962	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	335	509	512	514	516	519	...
India ⁽¹⁰⁾	...	521	573	607	652	676	...
Indonesia	339	441	446	577	606	626	...
Iran	1,307	2,246	2,343	2,433	...	...	...
Russia	6801	7887	8287	...	...	...	...
South Africa	1,799	...	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of net imports of energy to total consumption (%)							
Brazil	22.0	-10.7	-3.8	-7.9	-14.0	-11.8	-17.5
China	3.4	22.6	21.3	20.0	23.0	22.8	...
Egypt(toe)	...	0.528	0.571	0.561	0.581	...	...

Table 9.1 - Summary of Energy on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	68.5	65.4	69.0	66.7	64.7	...
Indonesia	...	-180.1	-185.0	-118.9	-124.9	-128.4	...
Iran	-140	-31	-40	-43	...	...	...
Russia	8.8	2.8	2.2	...	...	...	...
South Africa	21.0	49.0	50	35	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity export (million kilowatt hours)							
Brazil	7	395	44	4,979	7,186	2,510	3,246
China	9,880	21,790	20,180	20,090	22,104	20548	...
Egypt	...	170	95	94	84	...	...
Ethiopia	0	1000.00	1637.00	1670.78	1725.10	1671.07	...
India	195	9,574	9,249	13,792	11,295	11,295	10,612
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Iran	1,003	9,470	5,723	4,620	4,883	...	...
Russia	22,850	7,906	26,714	...	...	...	...
South Africa ⁽¹¹⁾	4,007	13,647	13,705	12,270	11,256	13,528	14,927
UAE	...	235	657	613	403	2,663	...
Electricity import (million kilowatt hours)							
Brazil	44,345	25,113	23,147	17,887	22,294	14,098	10,604
China	1,550	4,750	5,940	7,140	5,024	2916	...
Egypt	...	1,591	1,589	1,437	1,415	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	1,497	9,548	7,974	7,640	6,147	7,457	...
Indonesia	0	1,553	973	797	893	958	...
Iran	326	2,674	3,019	4,056	3,234	...	...
Russia	8,795	3,284	2,650	...	...	...	...
South Africa ⁽¹²⁾	4,719	9,829	10,137	10,761	10,709	9,755	6,519
UAE	...	206	868	504	299	2,150	...
Electricity consumption (million kilowatt hours)							
Brazil	331,795	547,724	573,155	586,063	616,308	650,432	667,842
China	1347240	7762020	8520010	8835760	9439320	10069222	...
Egypt	...	154176	163986	169580	179,192	...	...
Ethiopia	...	10,933.07	11,016.08	10,231.44	11,749.50	13,341.51	...
India	3,68,284	12,30,208	13,16,765	14,40,311	15,40,587	16,18,212 ^(p)	...
Indonesia	79,170	241,406	257,634	273,762	288,436	303,405	...
Iran	90366	290847	306612	316584	332818	...	...

Table 9.1 - Summary of Energy on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Russia	863709	1085045	1135353	1153595	1172288	1206752	...
South Africa	195660	216,098	221,120	214,891	206,341	213,554	204,638
UAE	...	118223	129028	134606	146,183	155,279	...
Electricity consumption per capita (kilowatt hours)							
Brazil ⁽¹³⁾	2251	3117	3228	3266	3409	3,582	3,663
China	1067	5501	6032	6257	6691	7146	...
Egypt	...	1519	1594	1,623	1,692	...	...
Ethiopia	22	109.55	108.11	98.28	111.16	123.08	...
India	366	1,178	1,235	1,319	1,400	1460 ⁽⁶⁾	...
Indonesia	384	893	945	993	1,035	1,077	...
Iran	1,407	3,487	3,648	3,738	3,900	...	...
Russia ⁽¹⁴⁾	5892	7346	7712	7863	8013	...	...
South Africa ⁽¹⁵⁾	4587	3601	3646	3502	3,318	3,389	3,243
UAE	...	12727	13085	13083	13,689	13,749	...

Sources:**Brazil**

1. Ministry of Mines and Energy of Brazil. Brazilian Energy Balance 2016. 2. International Energy Agency, Electricity information 2019. 3. UNSD Database.

China

National Bureau of Statistics of China, China Energy Statistical Yearbooks 2000-2024.

Egypt

1. Energy balance(CAPMAS). 2. Annual Bulletin of Electricity & Energy Statistics(CAPMAS).

Ethiopia

Ministry of Water and Energy.

India

1. Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation. 2. Central Electricity Authority, Ministry of Power.

Indonesia

BPS-Statistics Indonesia

Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources (Handbook of Energy & Economy Statistics of Indonesia)

Russia

1. Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation, Short Energy Balance. 2. UNSD Database.

South Africa

1. Statistics South Africa: Statistical release P4141: Electricity generated and available for distribution and Energy accounts. 2. Department of Mineral Resources & Energy.

Table 9.1 - Summary of Energy on BRICS Countries

Footnotes:

Mtoe stands for million tonnes of oil equivalent, kgoe stands for kilo gram of oil equivalent and ktoe stands for kilo tonnes of oil equivalent.

Brazil

- (1) Primary energy production: includes natural gas rejected and non-utilized.
- (5) Total consumption, total primary energy supply, or gross domestic supply: includes sectorial final energy consumption; losses in transformation, distribution and storage; and energy sector final consumption.
- (8) Energy consumption per capita = total consumption / population.
- (13) Electricity consumption per capita does not include energy consumption in energy sector and losses.

China

According to Statistical Rules on Energy Consumption of Coal Enterprises (GB/T 28398-2023), solid waste generated during coal washing and processing is not included in coal consumption and comprehensive energy consumption. On this basis, adjustments were made in statistical coverage of the total primary energy output, total energy consumption and coal consumption of 2024, the data of earlier year will adjust later.

- (2) Electric power in total primary energy production and total consumption of energy are converted on the basis of equal caloric value.
- (10) Energy consumption per capita is calculated by annual average population.
- (P) Preliminary data

Ethiopia

- (3) Total Primary Energy Production (Mtoe) refers to the total amount of energy produced from natural (unprocessed) energy sources in a country or region, measured in million tonnes of oil equivalent (Mtoe).
- (6) Total Consumption of Energy (Mtoe) refers to the total amount of energy used by all sectors in a country or region within a given period, measured in million tonnes of oil equivalent (Mtoe).

India

Information pertains to Financial Year.

- (4) Primary energy comprises of coal, lignite, crude petroleum, natural gas and electricity.
- (7) Includes energy from coal, lignite, crude petroleum (Crude oil in terms of refinery crude throughput), Natural gas & Electricity (Hydro, Nuclear & other renewable sources electricity from utilities).
- (10) Mid year population has been taken as on 1st October.
- (P) Provisional data.

Russia

- (14) Based on the All-Russian Population Census 2020 results.

South Africa

- (11) Physical energy flowing out of South Africa as measured by the metering system at the South African borders.
- (12) Physical energy flowing into South Africa as measured by the metering system at the South African borders.
- (15) Electricity consumption per capita = Total electricity consumed / Mid-year population estimates (P0302)





10

**Agriculture,
Forestry,
Animal Husbandry
and Fishery**

Table 10.1 - Summary of Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Index of agricultural production (% change from the preceding year)							
Brazil	1.7	5.0	-0.5	4.2	19.8	-7.2	18.2 ^(P)
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	-1.6	-3.1	0.7	4.6	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	5.9	2.6	4.5	-1.9	5.2	-6.1
Indonesia ⁽¹⁾	-2.0	1.5	0.9	5.7	0.3	0.6	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	6.2	1.3	-0.7	11.3	0.2	-3.3	4.9 ^(P)
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Area of cultivated land (million hectares)							
Brazil ⁽²⁾	52	83	87	91	96	97	...
China ⁽³⁾	128	127	128	128	129	129	...
Egypt	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	...
Ethiopia	7.64	11	15	18	24	...	...
India ⁽⁴⁾	156	154	154	154	154	154	...
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽⁵⁾	124	123	123	123	126	126	126
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.1	0.1	...
Production of cereal (million tons)							
Brazil ⁽⁷⁾	45	121	108	131	150	133	...
China	405	617	633	633	641	652	660
Egypt	...	115	111	108	113	111	...
Ethiopia	9	30	35	46	61	...	...
India ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁶⁾	186	285	288	304	308	332	325
Indonesia ⁽⁸⁾	51.9	68	68	71	69	68	...
Iran ⁽⁹⁾	...	...	15.6	14.8	...	...	...
Russia	65	133	121	158	145	126	141 ^(P)
South Africa ⁽¹⁰⁾	14	18	19	18	19	15	19
UAE	...	0.026	0.023	0.021	0.019	0.019	...

Table 10.1 - Summary of Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Fruits production (1 000 tons)							
Brazil	35461	42376	42500	43487	45134	43482	...
China	62251	286924	299702	312962	327443	339658	354047
Egypt	...	11587	11628	12993	13793	13735	...
Ethiopia	...	942	1834	1935	...	...	...
India ⁽¹¹⁾	43260	102481	107507	110207	112978	117649	118680
Indonesia ⁽¹²⁾	7631	24873	25976	27712	28238	29033	27636 ^(P)
Iran	...	...	13114	11930	...	13,552	11560
Russia ⁽¹³⁾	2961	4323	4757	5107	5051	4878	5742 ^(P)
South Africa	5565	61888	60262	65685	75084	81955	...
UAE	...	395	401	369	370	370	...
Production of meat (1 000 tons)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁴⁾	9857	24299	24985	26074	27583	29430	31047
China	60139	77484	89900	93284	97482	97799	101915
Egypt	705	672	726	803	650	754	...
Ethiopia	...	431	434	544	603	...	...
India ⁽¹⁵⁾	1911	8600	8798	9292	9769	10253	10505
Indonesia ⁽¹²⁾	1445	4556	4542	4947	4991	5266	5467 ^(P)
Iran ⁽¹⁶⁾	467	443	626	600	472	403	489
Russia ⁽¹⁷⁾	4446	11222	11346	11744	12001	12302	12449 ^(P)
South Africa ⁽¹⁸⁾	1666	3321	3431	3433	3448	3546	3079
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timber Production (million cu.m.)							
Brazil	72	143	149	168	173	...	...
China	47	103	116	122	127	141	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	0.003	42	40	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia ⁽¹⁹⁾	13.8	51.5	53.5	55.3	58.3	54.7	
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽²⁰⁾	95	143	148	131	128	132 ^(P)	125
South Africa ⁽²¹⁾	17	7	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 10.1 - Summary of Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery on BRICS Countries

Sources:

Brazil

1. Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics - IBGE, Agricultural Municipal Production Survey 2000-2024; Sistematic Survey of Agricultural Production - May 2026; Forestry Activities 2000-2024; and Quarterly Animal Slaughter Survey 2000-2025. 2. Ministry of Fishery and Aquaculture, Fishery Data 2008-2011. 3. Brazilian Institute of Environment and Renewable Natural Resources - IBAMA, Fishery Data 2000-2007. 4. FAO STAT database.

China

1. National Bureau of Statistics of the People's Republic of China, China Statistical Yearbook 2000-2025 and Statistical Communiqué of the People's Republic of China on the 2025 National Economic and Social Development. 2. Ministry of Land and Resources of the People's Republic of China. 3. China Forestry and Grassland Statistical Yearbook 2024.

Egypt

1. Annual Bulletin of Crop Plant Statistics and Plant Production 2. Annual Bulletin of Animal Production Statistics

Ethiopia

Ethiopian Statistical Service - ESS.

India

1. Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare. 2. Ministry of Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying.

Indonesia

1. BPS-Statistics Indonesia 2. Ministry of Agriculture: Directorate General for Livestock and Animal Health 3. Ministry of Agriculture: Directorate General of Horticulture 4. Ministry of Forestry

Russia

1. Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation. 2. Federal Service for State Registration, Cadastre and Cartography. 3. Federal Agency for Fishery.

South Africa

1. Statistics South Africa. 2. Department of Agriculture, Land Reform and Rural Development. 3. Department of Forestry Fisheries & Environment.

Table 10.1 - Summary of Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery on BRICS Countries

Footnotes:

Brazil

- (2) Harvested area. Including cereals and others crops.
- (7) Major cereals (corn, rice and wheat)
- (14) Major meat (beef, chicken and pork).

China

- (3) Data of area of cultivated land of China before 2016 are from the annual survey of the change of land.

India

- (4) The period of agricultural year is from July to June.
- (6) As per Second Advance Estimates 2025-26 (including Kharif and Rabi seasons only).
- (9) As per 2nd Advance Estimates 2024-25.
- (11) The data entered in the year 2000 is as per the final estimates for the agriculture year 2000-01 and like-wise for other years. The figures for the year 2025 is as per the First Advance Estimates for the agriculture year 2025-26
- (15) The data pertain to March to February. Meat production from commercial poultry farm is included from 2007–2008.

Indonesia

- (1) Index of agricultural production or (% change from the preceding year) is the 2000 production index uses the base year 1993. The 2001-2010 production index uses the base year 2000. The 2011-2024 production index uses the base year 2010. Data for 2021-2024 are revised figures due to recalculation adjustment. "
- (8) The cereal figures were adjusted across all periods to represent the sum of rice and maize; previously, the cereal figures were equal to the rice figures only.
- (12) Fruits production and meat production in 2025 is preliminary figures
- (19) Data consists of PBPH-HA, PBPH-HT (Licensing for Natural Forest Sub-Activitie and Business Licensing for Natural Forest Utilization Sub-Activities), and Perum Perhutani (State Enterprises), except for 2012 only from Licensing for Natural Forest Sub-Activities and 2025 only from PBPH-HA and PBPH-HT (Licensing for Natural Forest Sub-Activitie and Business Licensing for Natural Forest Utilization Sub-Activities) "
- (P) Preliminary figure

Iran

- (9) Includes wheat, barley, paddy and maize
- (16) Red meat production: According to the results of the slaughter survey of official slaughterhouses & 80% of the animals offered for slaughtering

Russia

- (5) The data are produced and disseminated by the Federal Service of State Registration, Cadastre and Cartography. At the end of the year.
- (13) Fruits (excluding nuts), berries and grapes.
- (17) Production of livestock and poultry for slaughter.
- (20) Since 2010 – wood in the rough.
- (P) Preliminary data.

South Africa

- (10) Major cereals (maize/corn, wheat, malting barley, sorghum).
- (18) Major meat (beef and veal, mutton, goats, pigs, poultry).
- (21) Cubic meters derived from figures in tons provided by DAFF in the Report on Commercial timber resources and primary roundwood processing in South Africa.

Figures obtained from the Report on Commercial timber resources and primary roundwood processing.





11

Transport

Table 11.1 - Summary of Transport on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Length of railways in operation (1 000 km)							
Brazil	29	30	31	31	35	31	31
China	69	146	151	155	159	162	165
Egypt	...	10	10	10	10	10	...
Ethiopia	...	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
India	63	68	68	69	69	69	...
Indonesia	...	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	...	...
Iran	7	12	12	12	12	...	...
Russia	86	87	87	87	87	87	...
South Africa	21	...	...	...	24	...	...
UAE ⁽¹⁾	...	...	...	...	0.9	1.0	1.0
Length of highways (1 000 km)							
Brazil ⁽²⁾	...	130	130	131	131	131	131
China	1680	5198	5281	5355	5437	5490	5579
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	16	29	29	29	29	30	30
India ⁽³⁾	190	330	335	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	348	543.4	546.1	547.6	541.1	532.7	538.1
Iran	...	22	23	23	24	...	...
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	1.974	1.974	...	...	...
Passenger traffic by railway (million persons-km)							
Brazil	416	177	394	450	659	753	770
China	453,259	826,619	956,781	657,753	1,472,936	1,579,910	1,639,556
Egypt	...	38,579	29,679	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	20	22	16	15	16	15
India	457,022	231,126	590,217	958,919	1,064,700	1,132,500	12,00,801 ⁽⁵⁾
Indonesia	19,228	10,489	8,699	19,052	25,923	28,348	29,976
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	167,054	78,574	104,204	124,024	137,958	145,555	144,312
South Africa	...	30	22	19	42	74	103
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 11.1 - Summary of Transport on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Passenger traffic by air (million persons-km)							
Brazil ⁽⁵⁾	79,123	90,131	103,727	190,462	226,622	251,329	279,898
China	97,054	631,128	652,969	391,387	1,030,898	129,472	1,399,306
Egypt	...	13,495	23,768	38,812	49,776	...	...
Ethiopia	...	6	9	14	17	19	21
India ⁽⁶⁾	26,212	74,190 ⁽¹³⁾	118,290 ⁽¹³⁾	216,536	253,524	283,123	285,458 ^(P)
Indonesia ⁽⁷⁾	16,627	56,345	41,864	99,553	157,519	181,360	187,830
Iran	7,119	5,184	11,231	...	...	...	...
Russia	53,410	153,512	243,262	227,952	264,699	286,237	284,440
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Sources:

Brazil

1. National Terrestrial Transport Agency (ANTT); 2. National Civil Aviation Agency (ANAC); 3. National Department of Transport Infrastructure, National Transportation System; 4. National Petroleum, Natural Gas and Biofuels National Agency (ANP).

China

1. Ministry of Transport of the People's Republic of China; 2. Civil Aviation Administration of China; 3. China State Railway Group Co., Ltd.; 4. China National Petroleum Corporation, Annual Statistical Reports 2000–2025; 5. China National Offshore Oil Corporation, Annual Statistical Reports 2025; 6. National Bureau of Statistics of China; 7. China Petrochemical Corporation; 8. China Petroleum Pipeline Engineering Corporation.

Egypt

1. National Authority for Egyptian Railways; 2. Civil Aviation Authority, Egyptian Ministry of Aviation.

Ethiopia

1. Ethiopian Road Administration; 2. Ministry of Transport and Logistics.

India

1. Ministry of Railways; 2. Ministry of Road Transport & Highways; 3. Ministry of Petroleum & Natural Gas; 4. Ministry of Civil Aviation, Directorate General of Civil Aviation.

Indonesia

1. BPS–Statistics Indonesia; 2. Indonesian State Railways.

Russia

1. Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation; 2. Federal Road Agency; 3. Federal Air Transport Agency.

South Africa

Transnet.

Footnotes:

Brazil

- (2) Federal roads
(5) Domestic and international flights

India

- (3) The information is as on 31st March of the Year indicated in the table. The information on Highways includes both National and State Highways (Excluding Rural Roads, Project Roads, Urban Roads etc).
(6) Information pertains to Financial Year. The figures are for Scheduled Indian operators for their Domestic & International operations.
(P) Provisional data.

Indonesia

- (7) In million persons-KM

South Africa

TFR has shared ton-kms dating back to 2004/05 as there is a higher degree of confidence in this dataset with it being sourced from the formal Reporting Business Warehouse

Whilst actual distances are available for 2011/12 to 2023/24, average distances have been applied to tons in 2004/05 to 2010/11

It should be noted that TFR's accounting for mass/ton methodology had been updated at approximately 2012/2013 where the accounting no longer incorporated kilolitres, but rather kilolitres converted to tonnage

Russia

- (4) Roads of category I-a of federal and regional or inter-municipal importance

UAE

- (1) Length of railways in operation (1 000 km) : Total railways network Length in operation by 1,000 km.





12

**Information
and
Communication
Technology**

Table 12.1 - Summary of Information and Communication Technology on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Main telephone lines per 1000 inhabitants							
Brazil	186	144	135	134	125	106	...
China ⁽¹⁾	114	130	128	127	123	139	141
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	10	9	8	8	7	6
India ⁽²⁾	26	15	17	20	23	28	33
Indonesia	...	34	33	40	33	17	...
Iran	...	342	345	341	336	...	...
Russia ⁽³⁾	...	179	166	152	143	152	...
South Africa ⁽⁴⁾	...	26	21	22	15	10	8
UAE ⁽⁵⁾	...	256	240	242	212	208	...
Number of subscribers of cellular mobile telephones per 1 000 inhabitants							
Brazil	140	972	1,030	1,049	1,050	1,016	...
China ⁽¹⁾	67	1,129	1,163	1,193	1,225	1,271	1,300
Egypt	...	9,397	100,561	95,134	100,278	105,517	113,301
Ethiopia	...	449	536	620	654	696	756
India ⁽²⁾	2	849	842	826	830	817	884
Indonesia	17.0	1,294.0	1,322.0	1,228.7	1,252.4	1,292.4	...
Iran	...	1,560	1,666	1,750	1,766	...	...
Russia ⁽⁶⁾	...	2,081	2,161	2,152	2,188	2,283	...
South Africa ⁽⁷⁾	185	1,600	1,628	1,650	1,714	...	...
UAE	...	1,978	1,947	2,122	1,994	2,030	...
Number of Internet users per 1 000 inhabitants							
Brazil ⁽⁸⁾⁽⁹⁾	...	813	807	805	842	845	...
China	18	700	730	756	775	787	801
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	237	243	248	315	374	442
India ⁽¹⁰⁾	5	585	605	626	670	689	722
Indonesia	9	537	621	665	692	728	776
Iran	...	760	786	802	...	...	...
Russia ⁽¹¹⁾	...	850	882	904	922	944	956
South Africa ⁽¹²⁾	...	24	31	39	44	54	65
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 12.1 - Summary of Information and Communication Technology on BRICS Countries

Sources:

Brazil

1. National Telecommunication Agency (ANATEL); 2. Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics (IBGE), National Household Sample Survey 2007–2015; Projection of the Population by sex and age groups by the component method for the Period 2000–2030; 3. Center of Studies on Information and Communication Technologies (CETIC.br), ICT Households Survey 2008–2015; 4. Associação Nacional de Jornais (ANJ), <http://www.anj.org.br/numero-de-jornais-brasileiros-2/>; 5. International Telecommunication Union (ITU).

China

1. Ministry of Industry and Information Technology of the People's Republic of China; 2. National Press and Publication Administration.

Egypt

Ministry of Telecommunication Egypt

Ethiopia

1. Ethio telecom; 2. Ethiopian Press Organization.

India

Telecom Regulatory Authority of India.

Indonesia

1. BPS-Statistics Indonesia, National Socio Economic Survey; 2. Ministry of Communication and Digital Affairs.

Russia

1. Ministry of Digital Development, Communications and Mass Media of the Russian Federation; 2. Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation; 3. World Bank.

South Africa

1. GHS 2002–2022, Statistics South Africa; 2. South African Audience Research Foundation; 3. International Telecommunication Union (ITU)

Footnotes:

Brazil

- (8) Considering population from 10 years old and above.
- (9) Until 2012, comprised only persons who accessed the Internet by personal computer and from 2013 onwards, by any equipment.

China

- (1) PHS subscribers are also included in those of the main telephone lines.

India

- (2) Data is as on 31st December of the year indicated in the table except for 2000 where it is as on 31st March of the year 2001. Data for main telephone lines pertains to wireline whereas that for cellular mobile telephone pertains to wireless subscription.
- (10) Information for 2000–2012 is as per ITU database whereas data for 2013 onwards is as per Telecom Regulatory Authority of India and is on as 31st December of the year indicated in the table.

Russia

- (3) The number of telephones (including payphones) in the public telephone network per 1000 people.
- (6) Number of subscriber devices of mobile radiotelephone (cellular) communications per 1000 population.
- (11) Until 2013 – according to the World Bank. Since 2013, based on the sample surveys of the population on the use of ICT.

South Africa

Household based question:

- (4) Does the household have access to a telephone line in the dwelling or household? Calculation: Households with a telephone/total population x 1000. Survey data.
- (7) Data from ITU database.
- (12) Does the household have access to an internet connection in the dwelling or household? Available from 2009.

UAE

- (5) Fixed Telephone Subscriptions.

JSE

EXCHANGE
SQUARE

JSE



13

Finance

Table 13.1 - Summary of Finance on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Share of deficit (-) / surplus (+) of general government budget to GDP (%)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	-3.8	-13.5	-4.1	-4.4	-8.2	-6.6	...
China	-2.5	-6.1	-3.7	-4.6	-4.5	-3.0	-4.0
Egypt	...	-4.6	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	-2	-2.8	-3.4	-4.1	-2.6	-2.1	-1.6
India ⁽³⁾	-9.3	-13.1	-9.5	-8.8	-8.0	-7.8	-7.2
Indonesia	...	-6.0	-4.4	-2.4	-1.7	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	1.4	-3.8	0.4	-2.1	-1.9	-1.7	-2.6
South Africa ⁽⁵⁾	-1.0	-4.6	-8.9	-4.2	-3.0	-3.5	-3.4
UAE ⁽⁶⁾	...	-2.4	4.0	9.8	5.8	3.3	3.7
Share of income tax to revenue (%)							
Brazil ⁽⁷⁾	...	20.0	20.5	22.8	22.8	22.9	...
China	12.4	26.2	27.7	28.8	25.8	25.2	26.6
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	47.2	15.7	17.7	19.1	17.8	19.0	15.1
India ⁽³⁾	17.0	24.7	28.5	30.0	31.5	30.6	31.0
Indonesia	...	31.2	30.0	33.6	33.9	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽⁸⁾	27.3	21.6	22.8	22.8	24.5	23.2	25.1
South Africa ⁽⁵⁾	42.3	39.8	38.9	41.3	41.5	39.6	41.7
UAE ⁽⁹⁾	...	30.6	33.4	44.8	48	54	...
M2 supply (year-end) (billion US\$)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁰⁾	155.2	775.3	800.8	988.5	1,182.2	1,235.0	1,323.9
China ⁽¹¹⁾	1,626.1	33,514.6	37,374.7	38,255.2	41,265.5	44,024.9	47,641.0
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	2,953.8	33,151.6	34,570.9	35,294.4	40,728.9	44,276.4	28,072.2
India ⁽¹²⁾	83.2	675.5	725.0	715.9	753.9	794.2	873.4
Indonesia ⁽¹³⁾	78.0	490.0	552.0	542.0	573.0	572.0	609.9
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽¹⁴⁾	40.9	793.9	891.8	1,171.3	1,097.0	1,153.2	1,657.1
South Africa ⁽¹⁵⁾	62.2	234.0	231.1	226.0	225.8	246.0	285.4
UAE	...	402.6	425.6	463.9	551.0	630.0	750.1

Table 13.1 - Summary of Finance on BRICS Countries

Sources:

Brazil

1. Central Bank of Brazil. 2. National Treasury Secretariat.

China

1. Ministry of Finance of the People's Republic of China; 2. The People's Bank of China; 3. National Bureau of Statistics of China.

Egypt

Central Bank of Egypt.

Ethiopia

1. National Bank of Ethiopia; 2. Ministry of Finance.

India

Reserve Bank of India.

(3) Data pertains to General Government. The data for 2024 are revised estimates (RE) and data for 2025 are budget estimates (BE). Data for income tax as per cent of revenue has been calculated using revenue receipts from 2022 onwards. Prior to 2022 data for income tax as per cent of revenue has been calculated using total non-debt receipts.

(12) Information pertains to Financial Year and includes Currency with public, deposit money of the public and post office saving bank deposit. M2 supply (year End) in million US \$ has been calculated on the basis of year end exchange rate of the concerned financial years.

Indonesia

1. Central Bank of Indonesia; 2. Government Finance Statistics (GFS).

Russia

1. Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation; 2. Federal Treasury; 3. Bank of Russia.

South Africa

South African Reserve Bank.

UAE

1. Ministry of Finance; 2. Central Bank of UAE.

Footnotes:

Brazil

- (1) The general government includes federal government, state governments, and local governments, and excludes Central Bank of Brazil and public enterprises.
- (2) Nominal result.
- (7) Share of taxes on income, profits and capital gains to Total General Government Revenue. Data compiled according to the Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014. Data Subject to change.
- (9) The Annual average exchange rates used is available in Tables 13.2.1 and 14.1.

China

- (11) M2 is calculated using the year-end exchange rates released by State Administration of Foreign Exchange.

India

- (3) Data pertains to General Government. The data for 2024 are revised estimates (RE) and data for 2025 are budget estimates (BE). Data for income tax as per cent of revenue has been calculated using revenue receipts from 2022 onwards. Prior to 2022 data for income tax as per cent of revenue has been calculated using total non-debt receipts.
- (12) Information pertains to Financial Year and includes Currency with public, deposit money of the public and post office saving bank deposit. M2 supply (year End) in million US \$ has been calculated on the basis of year end exchange rate of the concerned financial years.

Indonesia

- (13) M2 is calculated using the Foreign Exchange Middle Kurs rates released by Central Bank of Indonesia

Russia

- (4) Share of deficit/surplus of Federal budget to GDP (%). The calculation carried out on the basis of data of the Federal Treasury.
- (8) Share of profit (income) tax of organisations and income tax of individuals to revenue. The calculation carried out on the basis of data of the Federal Treasury.
- (14) The calculation is according to the data of Bank of Russia.

South Africa

- (5) Fiscal year: year begins on 1 April to 31 March of the following year.
- (15) Calendar year : year begins on 1 January to 31 December(year-end). Year end exchange rates are used.

M2 comprises:

- * Notes and coins in circulation outside monetary sector.
- * Cheque and transmission deposits.
- * Other demand, short & medium term deposits up to 6 months.
- * Monthly average exchange rates at year end.

UAE

- (6) Data of deficit (-) / surplus (+) of general government is used.
- (9) Data of Tax income is used exclude the data of tax on payroll, tax of property, tax on goods and services.





14

External Economic Relations

Table 14.1 - Summary of External Economic Relations on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Value of imports and exports of goods and commercial services (million US\$)							
Brazil	137,738	465,402	615,538	751,341	730,040	766,437	800,756
China ⁽¹⁾	477,398	5164,013	6671,144	6873,888	6746,536	7185,074	7451,230
Egypt	...	112584	152378	173439	150482	164885	191534
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	133,238	1,016,715	1,447,554	1,683,114	1,645,472	1,755,478	1,853,645
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	168991	686327	926639	988263	844918	859541	867041
South Africa	70187	171555	235842	263614	248141	246971	260203
UAE	...	647,506	772,685	949,889	1,044,290	1,164,749	1,381,851
Value of imports of goods and commercial services (million US\$)							
Brazil	74 155	227198	300 091	370 849	340,735	377,461	395,835
China ⁽¹⁾	224306	2415280	3132564	3167756	3183657	3315476	3314394
Egypt	...	72482	94039	97144	82265	100377	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	72,169	514,955	764,666	902,395	863,576	926,484	986,832
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	58471	304837	376923	347384	379698	382854	401253
South Africa	33129	78355	104932	127820	123444	119489	126023
UAE	...	297,228	347,529	427,992	464,126	516,850	629,401
Value of exports of goods and commercial services (million US\$)							
Brazil	63 584	238204	315446	380 492	389,305	388,976	404,921
China ⁽¹⁾	253092	2748733	3538580	3706132	3562879	3869597	4136836
Egypt	...	40102	58339	76296	68218	64508	76456
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	61,069	501,760	682,888	780,719	781,896	828,994	866,813
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	110520	381490	549717	640878	465220	476686	465788
South Africa	37058	93200	130911	135795	124697	127482	134179
UAE	...	350,277	425,156	521,897	580,164	647,898	752,450

Table 14.1 - Summary of External Economic Relations on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Value of imports of goods (million US\$)							
Brazil	56 976	175027	241652	288 679	251 544	274 014	290,772
China	188142	2038570	2718068	2745664	2662974	2713542	2691603
Egypt	13964	70437	89206	96189	84218	95334	103753
Ethiopia	...	13,881	14,288	18,128	17,149	18,722	18,794
India	50554	394436	613052	715969	678215	721200.2	776013.7 ^(P)
Indonesia ⁽³⁾	33515	141569	196190	237447	221886	235,200	241,857
Iran	...	38890	52996	60309	66883	...	...
Russia	42131	240089	301047	276510	303086	301548	306354
South Africa	27311	67140	91329	109574	104840	99757	104310
UAE	...	235,363	271,423	331,082	352,648	400,206	501,868
Value of exports of goods (million US\$)							
Brazil	55 188	210691	283965	340 201	343 819	339 856	350,501
China	218062	2539046	3254768	3396584	3263012	3522642	3752157
Egypt	4694	29323	43711	52232	42553	45318	52010
Ethiopia	...	2,988	3,597	4,101	3,624	3,799	8,347
India ⁽²⁾	44511	291808	422004	451070	437072	437704.6	441745.9 ^(P)
Indonesia ⁽³⁾	62124	163192	231610	291904	258774	266,529	282,909
Iran	...	34861	48440	54139	50120	...	...
Russia	99220	333530	494161	592077	424748	433634	419524
South Africa	32019	84711	121765	123127	110443	111566	116,166
UAE	...	272,156	323,318	367,507	412,008	466,569	559,998
Value of imports of services (million US\$)							
Brazil	17 178	52171	58439	82 170	89,191	103,447	105,062
China	36164	376709	414496	422092	520683	601934	622791
Egypt	...	10469	13028	15189	13430	17137	17429
Ethiopia	...	4,947	4,889	5,717	6,281	6,687	7,114
India ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	14,576	117,524	147,011	182,046	178,311	198,717	204,678
Indonesia	...	24771	28550	43165	51283	57575	62628
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	16340	64748	75876	70874	76611	81306	94899
South Africa	5817	11215	13603	18245	18605	19732	21713
UAE	...	61,865	76,106	96,909	111,471	116,645	127,533

Table 14.1 - Summary of External Economic Relations on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Value of exports of services (million US\$)							
Brazil	8 396	27514	31482	40 291	45,486	49,120	54,420
China	35030	209687	283813	309549	299867	346955	384679
Egypt	...	15053	21897	31574	33649	21771	...
Ethiopia	...	4,728	4,902	6,356	7,232	7,965	8,456
India ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	16,268	206,090	254,527	325,329	341,062	387,553	421,292
Indonesia	...	15016	13951	23208	33607	39090	42805
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	11300	47960	55555	48802	40472	43052	46264
South Africa	5039	8489	9146	12668	14253	15916	18014
UAE	...	78,121	101,838	154,391	168,153	181,330	192,453
Share of current account surplus(+)/deficit(-) to GDP (%)							
Brazil	-4.05	-1,69	-2,42	-2,15	-1,23	-2.99	-2.93
China	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.4	2.4	3.7
Egypt	...	-3.5	-4.1	-2.3	-3.2	-6.1	-3.4
Ethiopia	...	-4,401.9	-3,190.7	-5,145.1	-4,672.9	-6,197.5	-290.0
India ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	-0.6	0.9	-1.2	-2.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6
Indonesia	...	-0.42	0.30	1.0	-0.15	-0.61	-0.1
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	16.3	2.4	6.8	10.4	2.4	2.9	1.9
South Africa	-0.1	2	3.7	-0.5	-1.6	-0.6	-0.5
UAE	...	...	...	...	13.3	15.0	13.9
Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to imports of goods and commercial services (%)							
Brazil	85.7	104.8	105.1	102.6	114.3	103.1	102.3
China	112.8	113.8	113.0	117.0	111.9	116.7	124.8
Egypt	...	55.3	62.0	78.5	82.9	64.3	66.4
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	84.6	97.4	89.3	86.5	90.5	89.5	87.8
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	189	125.1	145.8	184.5	122.5	124.5	116.1
South Africa	111.9	118.9	124.8	106.2	101.0	106.7	106.5
UAE	...	117.8	122.3	121.9	119.6	125.4	125.1

Table 14.1 - Summary of External Economic Relations on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Ratio of exports of goods to imports of goods (%)							
Brazil	96,9	120,4	117,5	117,8	136,7	124,0	120,5
China	115,9	124,6	119,7	123,7	122,5	129,8	139,4
Egypt	...	41,5	48,6	54,3	50,5	47,5	50,1
Ethiopia	...	0,22	0,25	0,23	0,21	0,20	0,44
India	88,0	74,0	68,8	63,0	64,4	60,7	57,0 ^(P)
Indonesia	185,4	115,3	118,1	122,9	116,6	113,3	117,0
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	235,5	138,9	164,1	214,1	140,1	143,8	136,9
South Africa	117,2	126,2	133,3	112,4	105,3	111,8	111,4
UAE	...	115,6	119,1	111,0	111,6	116,6	116,8
Inflows of FDI (million US\$)							
Brazil	32995	38270	46441	75 501	62 750	74 091	77,676
China ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	40715	149340	180960	189130	163253	116238	104659
Egypt	...	13741,6	16512,2	25062,5	21080,4	57501	28154
Ethiopia	2627	2,419,2	3,955,4	3,307,9	3,428,0	3,905,8	4,011,8
India ⁽²⁾⁽⁷⁾	4,031	81,973	84,835	71,355	71,302	80,615	94,836
Indonesia ⁽⁸⁾	-4550,0	19175,1	21213,1	24702,0	21543,4	24,130,0	...
Iran	...	1388,5	883,9	687,4	...	...	...
Russia	2678	9,479	40,450	...	...	...	...
South Africa ⁽⁹⁾	888	3062	40215	9280	3475	2469	-2315
UAE	...	...	...	...	30,689	45,637	48,250
Outflows of FDI (million US\$)							
Brazil	2497	-3467	16239	33355	25147	26339	30176
China ⁽⁵⁾⁽¹⁰⁾	...	153710	178819	163121	177288	192196	...
Egypt	...	7890	11390	13663	11240	10923	12701
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽²⁾⁽⁷⁾	759	10972	17644	14020	16678	28171	33844
Indonesia ⁽⁸⁾	...	5033	3927	6635	7126	9,278	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	3179	5,847	65,883	...	...	...	...
South Africa ⁽¹¹⁾	271	-1951	139	2376	-2812	-1275	-4022
UAE	...	...	...	...	22301	77171	63366

Table 14.1 - Summary of External Economic Relations on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Foreign exchange reserves (million US\$)							
Brazil ⁽¹²⁾	33 011	355620	362204	324703	355034	329730	358234
China	165574	3216522	3250166	3127691	3237977	3202357	3357869
Egypt ⁽¹³⁾	15	38	41	33	35	46	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽¹⁶⁾	42281	576984	607309	578449	646419	668326	691108
Indonesia ⁽¹⁴⁾	29394	135897	144905	137233	146384	155719	156471
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	24263	444495	46,075	417806	414244	385567	399033
South Africa	7534	55013	57589	60570	62518	65459	75892
UAE	...	...	...	...	46400	53558	45365
Share of external debts to GDP (%)							
Brazil	...	43.3	40.1	34.9	33.4	32.9	35.9
China ⁽¹⁵⁾	12	16.3	15.4	13.6	13.3	12.4	11.9
Egypt	27.9	30.5	30.5	40.0	42.6	42.5	40.3
Ethiopia	...	26.8	26.5	22	17.3	...	...
India ⁽³⁾⁽¹⁶⁾	22.1	21.1	19.9	19.6	19.2	19.8	20.8
Indonesia ⁽¹⁷⁾	...	39.35	34.73	29.92	29.6	30.4	...
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽¹⁸⁾	61.7	32.1	26.9	17.3	16.4	14.6	11.2
South Africa	24.4	50.4	38.1	40.4	41.5	42.1	46.9
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International investment position (million US\$)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁹⁾	...	-552196	-601117	-823033	-1100938	-835163	-1125816
China	...	2286797	2186059	2421634	2850852	3177653	4071267
Egypt	...	-202642	-232314	-247945	-265217	-290498	-303922
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ⁽¹⁶⁾	-76,848	--354,941	-358,080	-367,015	-361,296	-329,124	-209,950
Indonesia ⁽²⁰⁾	...	-279975	-277408	-250146	-257886	-245676	-272624
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia ⁽²¹⁾⁽²²⁾	...	359494	516731	486585	768059	856450	949588
South Africa	-10694	112842	102391	82476	101345	113143	119795
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 14.1 - Summary of External Economic Relations on BRICS Countries

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Annual average exchange rates							
Brazil (R\$ per US\$)	1.83	5.20	5.40	5.17	5.00	5.39	5.59
China (RMB per US\$)	8.3	6.9	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.1
Egypt (EGP per US\$)	...	15.8	15.7	19.2	30.7	45.4	49.3
Ethiopia (ETB per US\$)	8.1	31.3	39.0	48.6	53.3	...	...
India (RS. per US\$) ⁽²⁾⁽²³⁾	46	74	75	80	83	85	88
Indonesia ⁽²⁴⁾	8422	14582	14308	14850	15237	15855	...
Iran (IRR per US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia (RUB per US\$)	28.1	71.9	73.6	67.5	84.7	92.4	83.4
South Africa (ZAR per US\$)	6.9	16.5	14.8	16.4	18.5	18.3	17.9
UAE (DHS per US\$)	...	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7

Sources:**Brazil**

1. Central Bank of Brazil. 2. Ministry of Development, Industry and Foreign Trade. 3. International Monetary Fund.

China

1. State Administration of Foreign Exchange. 2. Ministry of Commerce of the People's Republic of China.

Ethiopia

1. National Bank of Ethiopia. 2. Ministry of Finance.

India

1. Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics. 2. Reserve Bank of India.

Indonesia

1. BPS—Statistics Indonesia. 2. World Bank 3. Central Bank of Indonesia. 4. IMF

Russia

1. Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation. 2. Bank of Russia. 3. International Monetary Fund.

South Africa

South African Reserve Bank.

Footnotes:**Brazil**

(12) Cash concept.

(19) Since April 2015, Brazilian Direct Investment (DI) data is presented in accordance with the sixth edition of Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6), edited by IMF, which uses the principle of assets and liabilities instead of the directional principle. Additionally, new sources of information enabled the inclusion of flows of reinvested earnings from 2010 onwards. As of BPM6, the expression "FDI" was replaced by "Direct Investment - Liabilities".

China

(1) Data of imports and exports of goods and commercial services come from the State Administration of Foreign Exchange.

(5) Data of FDI come from the Ministry of Commerce of the People's Republic of China.

(6) Since 2005, data for the actual use of FDI have full coverage of banking, securities, and insurance.

(10) Data for 2000 is for China's non-financial outbound direct investment, and data for 2010-2024 are for industry-wide outbound direct investment

(15) In accordance with the Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS) of the IMF, China adjusted the statistical coverage of external debt and disseminated the full-scale data on China's external debt in 2015, including RMB-denominated external debt, which was classified into medium-and long-term external debt and short-term external debt by contractual maturity. Outstanding external debt at the end of 2014 was adjusted to the full-scale data on the base of comparable coverage. No adjustments were made for previous years.

Egypt

(13) Data represent the Net International Reserves (NIR).

India

Data pertains to financial year. (i.e., year 2024 denotes FY 2024-25).

(2) Data pertains to financial year. (i.e., year 2025 denotes FY 2025-26)

(3) GDP estimates used are at Current Market Prices (Data for GDP from 2022-23 to 2025-26 are at 2022-23 base year and for periods prior to 2022-23 are at 2011-12 base year).

(4) Commercial services comprise all services categories except government goods and services, n.i.e. while services comprise of all services categories.

(7) Inflows of FDI (million US\$) is Gross FDI Inflow to India and Outflows of FDI (million US\$) is Net FDI abroad.

(16) For each year, the data pertains to next end-March (i.e., 2025 corresponds to end-March 2026).

(23) Data for annual average exchange rate of 2025 is for April 2025 - March 2026.

Indonesia

(3) Exports and imports of goods based on IMTS

(8) FDI inflows and outflows data is sourced from World Bank

(14) Foreign exchange reserves data is sourced from Central Bank of Indonesia

(17) Share of external debts to GDP data is sourced from Central Bank of Indonesia

(20) International Investment Position data is source from IMF

(24) Annual average exchange rates data is source from World Bank

Russia

(18) At the end of the year. The calculation is according to the data of Bank of Russia.

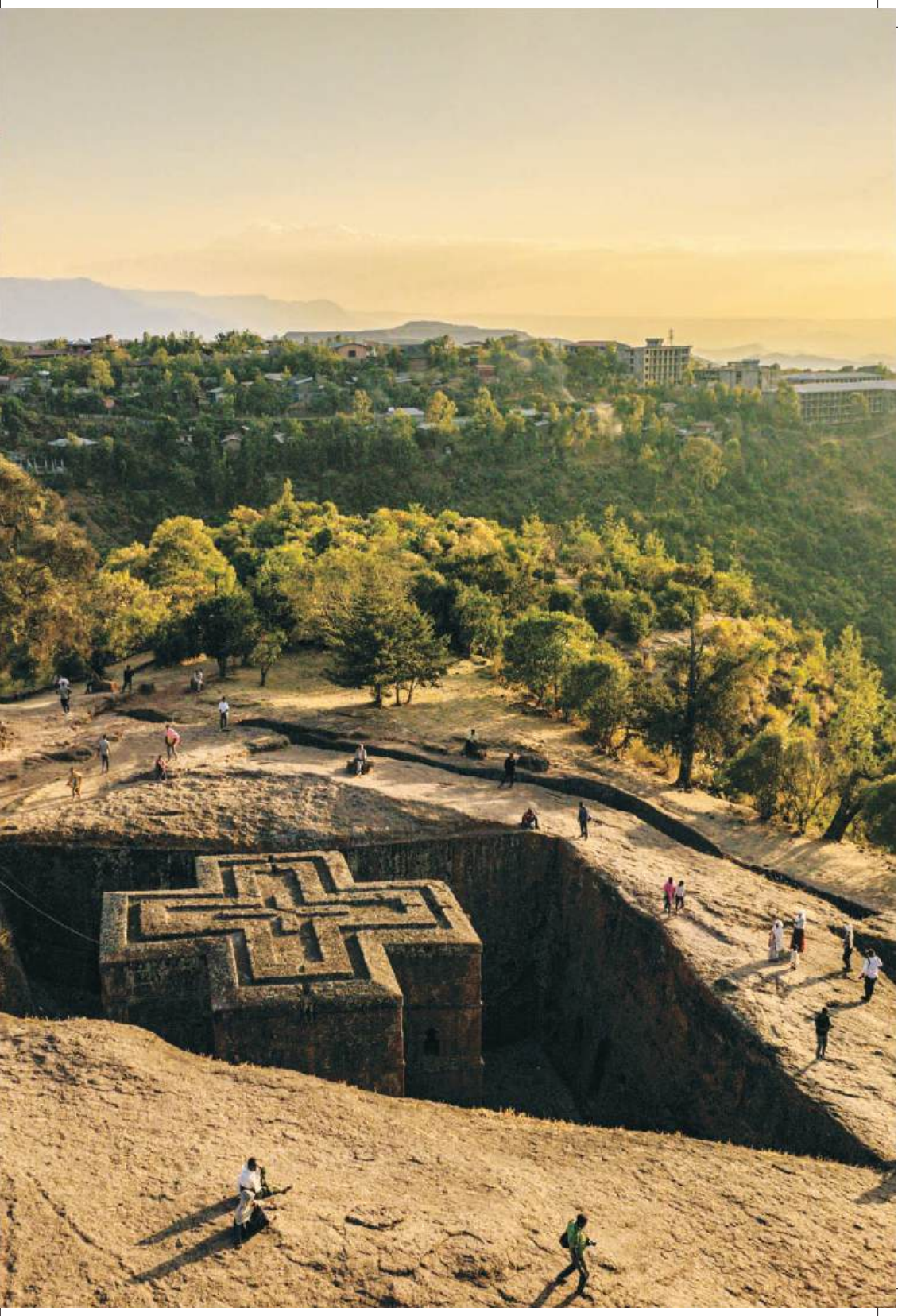
(21) At the beginning of the year.

(22) Data are presented in accordance with the 6th version of the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual.

South Africa

(9) These indicate on a net basis an increase in liabilities and a decrease in assets.

(11) These indicate on a net basis a decrease in liabilities and an increase in assets.





15

Tourism

Table 15.1 - Number of Foreign Tourists Arrivals in BRICS Countries from Different Continents

Continents of origin	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Africa							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	345	143	92	338	466	553	624
China	656	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	332273	568903	981261	995466	712068	8460.61
Ethiopia	861	8,140	2047	2047	4117	2,531	7,011
India	902	903	689	2345	3305	3386	3696
Indonesia	...	16621	2341	29682	71652	88684	103524
Iran	...	666	1254	6222	...	...	...
Russia ⁽²⁾	...	124	223	234	329	381	417
South Africa	...	21375	18736	42,373	64104	67707	...
UAE	...	502	794	...	...	...	...
America							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	38,031	16,103	4,958	25,730	43,874	49,158	70,707
China	12157	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	172695	321729	675842	789090	6507.26	8309.11
Ethiopia	...	39,240	68,113	73,471	60,838	135,370	12147
India	4554	5439	5171	17388	21597	23720	24790
Indonesia	...	134072	25073	260095	566883	605684	615801
Iran	...	1090	1486	9539	...	...	...
Russia ⁽²⁾	...	313	393	237	301	386	417
South Africa	...	1199	994	3262	4559	5056	...
UAE	...	364	575	...	...	...	...
Asia							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	1,257	701	165	899	1,831	2,563	3,204
China	61,015	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	179,220	141,403	316,038	626,681	783,871	9,375
Ethiopia	...	41,397	51,947	86,465	68,947	215,927	263,458
India	10,657	12,097	5,232	25,330	41,906	39,685	28,313
Indonesia	...	3,050,484	1,433,067	3,834,486	7,231,413	8,648,851	9,855,832
Iran	...	928,155	645,235	3,172,248	...	...	...
Russia ⁽²⁾	...	16998	17385	35743	60752	70637	61014
South Africa	...	575	437	1,179	1,993	2,077	...
UAE ⁽³⁾	...	2,491	3,940	...	...	...	...
Europe							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	13,057	4,302	2,222	9,017	12,344	14,822	17,656
China	24890	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	2,305,609	5,358,678	7,336,687	9,577,697	10,243,159	129,940

Table 15.1 - Number of Foreign Tourists Arrivals in BRICS Countries from Different Continents

Continents of origin	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Ethiopia	...	50,045	56,431	91,758	80,646	161,603	250,936
India	9257	7,928	3,780	14,882	22,942	26,574	28,207
Indonesia	...	441,179	55,906	960,410	2,000,559	2,377,798	2,456,951
Iran	...	617,523	320,466	912,317	...	...	...
Russia ⁽²⁾	...	40794	44202	27374	10396	9313	8166
South Africa	...	4,467	2,172	9,007	12,449	12,587	...
UAE	...	2,223	3,515	...	...	...	...
Australasia							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	219	215	21	317	569	640	697
China ⁽⁴⁾	2818	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	11,079	8,090	42,905	73,996	60,366	718
Ethiopia	...	2,047	2,047	4,117	2,531	7,011	1,215
India	676	1,050	389	4,357	5,348	6,067	6,404
Indonesia	...	297,786	35,504	722,524	1,625,760	1,956,737	2,094,440
Iran	...	841	455	7,986	...	...	...
Russia ⁽²⁾	...	28	11	11	20	26	30
South Africa	...	247	49	653	1,059	1,190	...
UAE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others (not specified)							
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	226	0	0	0	1	1	1
China	68	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	676,042	1,599,114	2,371,332	2,843,053	3,330,441	33,284
Ethiopia	...	3,243	0	0	0	671	36,009
India	405	30	11	73	111	85	79
Indonesia	...	112,781	5,639	81,834	181,558	224,666	260,098
Iran	...	1,296	20,539	41	...	...	...
Russia ⁽²⁾	...	5333	8584	18826	10306	9797	8550
South Africa	...	162	168	508	670	577	...
UAE ⁽⁵⁾	...	2,504	3,960	...	...	...	...

Table 15.1 - Number of Foreign Tourists Arrivals in BRICS Countries from Different Continents

Sources:

Brazil

Ministry of Tourism.

China

1. National Bureau of Statistics of China, China Statistical Yearbooks 2000-2025. 2. Ministry of Culture and Tourism of the People's Republic of China, China Statistical Yearbook of Culture, Cultural Relics and Tourism 2000-2025.

Egypt

Passports and Immigration Department - Ministry of Interior

Ethiopia

Ethiopian Ministry of Tourism.

India

Ministry of Tourism.

Indonesia

BPS-Statistics Indonesia

Russia

Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation.

South Africa

Statistics South Africa.

UAE

Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Centre - FCSC.

Footnotes:

The figures of Australasia pertains to a region of Oceania that includes Australia, New Zealand, the island of New Guinea, and neighboring islands in the Pacific Ocean.

Brazil

(1) Refers to International Tourists (includes Brazilians living abroad)

China

(4) Refer to Oceania and the Pacific Islands.

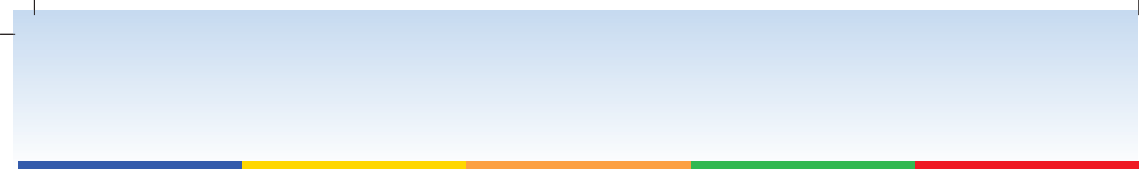
Russia

(2) Number of foreign (inbound) tourist visits (in 100). Data are presented according to the official statistical methodology adopted by Rosstat in 2019 year.

UAE

(3) Asia including Australasia.

(5) Other including Middle East.



NOTE

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